THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, State Printer.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

The SENTINEL is published every morning except Sunday, on the following terms:

For one month,	$1.00
For two months,	2.00
Three months,	3.00
Six months,	5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

PUTNAKI COWPER. JAMES A. MOORE.

COWPER & MOORE,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Fayetteville Street,

Opposite Pescud's Drug Store,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL sell all kinds of produce and goods of any description, on Commission or at Auction. Will collect all claims and individual debts against parties residing in the city of Raleigh or in the county of Wake, and will buy and sell on Commission,

Real Estate,
Gold and Silver Coin,
State Bonds,
Stocks, and
Bank Notes.

Consignments solicited.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

JUST received a few kegs of fine Virginia Mountain Butter. Also, for sale, several firkins of New York Goshen Butter. COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

FINE Flour and Buckwheat, Onion Setts, early Garden Peas, (Marrowfat and Early Washington) and Onions. COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

A SUPERIOR article of Yadkin County Rye Whiskey, Cheese, Molasses, Sugar, Georgia Wine, by the case or bottle, and Dr. Orton's Carminative Bitters and Plantation Bitters.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 123, tf.

FOR SALE.

A LOT of fine Northern Apples, Borax by the barrel at New York cost, Rod Iron, Hats and Caps, Crockery, and Liquorice by the case.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

COTTON Yarns, by the bale, Cotton Sheeting, a very fine horse, a second hand Buggy, Wagon Harness, wheel and lead Setts, Reins and Horse Covers, fine Saddles and Bridles. Also, Durham's Smoking Tobacco Cigars and Snuff.

COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR SALE.

LAW and miscellaneous books, silver plated Ware, Conte Card Cases, fine Sweet Oil, by the case, at New York cost. Sole Leather, Buttons, Staves, Sewing Machines, Washing Soap very cheap, by the box, Wool, and a fine Gun—shoots five times, ball or shot. COWPER & MOORE.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

FOR RENT OR SALE.

A VERY fine residence in the city of Raleigh, to rent, fifteen acres of land attached. Also, two nice dwellings situated on the principal street, for sale. COWPER & MOORE

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

Old Nick Williams Whiskey.

AS Agents for Nick Williams & Son, we are prepared to furnish the above popular brand of Whiskey by the barrel or keg. Address orders to the COWPER & MOORE

HENRY R. BRYAN,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
NEWBERNE, N. C.

Dec. 29-118-3m.

PAINTING.

H. T. CLAWSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

ORNAMENTAL PAINTER,

AND

Imitator of every variety of

Marble and Wood.

Gilding on Glass and Wood, and Japan Tin Office Signs,

Executed to order, with neatness and dispatch.

THANKFUL to my friends for the very liberal patronage I have received, hope by unremitting exertions to merit a continuance of the same.

☞ Shop on third floor of North Carolina Book Store Building. Feb 1, 147, 6m.

FRAZER'S HOTEL

At Trinity College, N. C.

THE proprietor has opened a Hotel in the buildings at the northwest corner of the campus, and offers accommodation to transient customers, students, and the public generally. His rooms are large and will speedily be well furnished. His table will be supplied with the best, and his charges will be reasonable. His hack will meet the cars at High Point daily, Sundays excepted.

W. C. FRAZER, Proprietor.

Feb 2, 148, 2w, pd.

Appointments for Wake Circuit.

I WILL preach at Mt. Zion on the first Sunday in February, at Oaky Grove, on the second Sunday, and at Holland's on the 3rd Sunday

J. B. BOBBITT.

Clayton, Feb 2, 148, 1w

JOHN S. DANCY, of Tarboro, N. C. JOHN H. HYMAN, late of Scotland Neck, N. C

F. M. HYMAN, late of Warrenton, N. C.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

FOR THE

Sale of all kinds of Southern Produce,

—AND—

Agents for procuring and forwarding

White Laborers to the South.

Office No. 80 Cedar Street, New York.

Dr. John Arrington, late of Warrenton N. C., can be found with us, where he will be pleased to serve his old friends.

All produce consigned to us will meet with prompt shipping attention by the following Agents:

W. H. McRARY & CO.,	Wilmington, N. C.
WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,	Newberne, "
GEO. H. BROWN & CO.,	Washington, "
RICKS, HILL & CO.,	Norfolk, Va.

Jan. 30, 145, tf.

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE.

WARRENTON, N. C.

THE SPRING SESSION WILL BEGIN ON Wednesday, January 24th, 1866.

Ample facilities afforded for a thorough education. For circulars, address E. E. PARHAM.

Jan 23, 139, 1m.

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1866 NO. 156.

ADVERTISING RATES

Advertisements occupying not more than 10 lines of minion type which constitutes a square:

1 Insertion	$1.00	2 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 month	10.00
3 "	2.00	3 months	15.00
4 "	2.50	3 "	20.00
5 "	3.00	6 "	30.00
1 week	3.50		

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged ondollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

DAILY SENTINEL.

Monday, January 12, 1866.

Washington Extracts.

We extract the following from the letters of the various Washington correspondents:

February 6, 1866.

NAPOLEON, MAXIMILIAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

The announcement in the Emperor Napoleon's address to the Corps Legislatif that he would withdraw his troops from Mexico, fully confirms the dispatch I sent you last night to that effect. It does not follow, however, that Maximilian will also leave Mexico. On the contrary, there is reason to believe that he will stay for some time and exercise his imperial functions with the tacit consent of the United States government. When the proposal was made to recognize Maximilian in case the French troops were withdrawn, Mr. Seward declined, but it is understood here that assurances were, nevertheless, given that there would be no attempt to interfere with the new empire during the term of the present administration after the withdrawal of Marshal Bazaine and his forces. It will be a full year before all the French leave, and by that time the foreign legion, with the disciplined Mexicans, will be able to keep the country in order.

Now that the French troops are to go, it is expected here that the feeling against the empire will abate. A return of Juarez to power would, it is alleged, plunge Mexico into anarchy and destroy the trade which is now slowly reviving. A few years of the present rule in Mexico would immensely stimulate commerce in the United States.

The action of the Emperor Napoleon furnishes a key to the reticence of President Johnson in his message on the Monroe Doctrine, and also accounts for the prompt mustering out of General Weitzel for his inconsiderate zeal on the Rio Grande. The tolerance toward the new empire which is soon to be manifested at Washinton will also show that there is, and has been, a perfect understanding between the Tulleries and the White House.

RESTORATION.

There are unmistakable indications of a better feeling taking firm hold in the House, in the treatment of the measures for the restoration of the Southern States to their place in the Union. One by one we find those who have been acting apparently in harmony with the Radicals in some of their extreme and sometimes harsh measures, coming out in plain terms in favor of magnanimity toward the conquered South as a duty on the part of the victors. Hon. James R. Hubbell, of Ohio, in an able speech delivered last night, placed himself unqualifiedly upon the record in favor of this doctrine, and legalizing by appropriate legislation in Congress, the civil governments formed under the direction of the President in the lately rebellious States.

CONTESTED SEAT.

On Tuesday last a vote was taken by the House Committee on the contested election case for the 7th Congressional District of Indiana, in which the seat of the Hon. D. W. Voorhees is contested by Colonel Washburne. The result of that vote was in favor of Mr. Voorhees, all the members voting for him, it is said, except the chairman, Mr. Dawes. In the meantime the committee has reconsidered their vote of last week, and this morning another vote in committee took place, the result of which was that the entire committee voted in favor of giving the seat to Colonel Washburne.

THE FREEDMEN'S BUREAU.

The Freedmen's Bureau bill came promptly up, to-day, under the previous question, and the votes on the several propositions were promptly taken. Green Clay Smith's amendment, to except Kentucky, was rejected—ayes 34, noes 131. Mr. Stevens then demanded the ayes and noes on his very radical substitute, and his Democrat allies, who hoped to make another point against the Union party in the House, backed up his demand, and the ayes and noes were ordered. For Mr. Stevens' proposition there were 37 votes; against it, 126.—The proposition involved the giving of homesteads to the freedmen from the forfeited lands of the public enemy, which is in accordance with the oft-declared doctrine of Mr. Stevens, and these thirty-seven votes are the entire fraction of the Union party in the House which indorse Mr. Stevens' peculiar views, and the number is significant of the estimate in which his theory of conquered territory is held.

WEST VIRGINIA.

The debate on the subject of West Virginia to-day elicited on the part of two or three prominent gentlemen in the House an expression of more definite opinion concerning the *status* of States lately in rebellion than they have heretofore given. Mr. Stevens took occasion to deny that he had ever maintained that those States were dead. He said that he agreed with Mr. Raymond that they were States and had always been States throughout the rebellion; that they had laws and organized governments, and were in full activity as States. The only difference between him and Mr. Raymond on this point was, that while he held them to be States of the Confederacy, and not of the Union, while the Confederacy lasted, Mr. Raymond maintained that they were both States of the Union rightfully, and States of the Confederacy de facto, but he had never maintained that they were dead States, or that they ceased to be States at all. He had voted for the admission of West Virginia not because the old State of Virginia had given her consent to the erection of this new State within her limits—for, being a State of the Confederacy and not of the Union, she had no right to give her consent at all—but because West Virginia had been formed out of territory which we had conquered, and therefore had a right to dispose of. West Virginia was purely a creature of revolution and not of law. Mr. Bingham, of Ohio, took occasion to protest against this doctrine in very distinct terms. He denied that we had conquered any portion of the territory of the United States in the recent war. We had conquered the rebellion, and not territory. He said he had always maintained that those rebel States were still within the Union, and that the loyal men of those States, wherever there were enough of them to organize a government, and wherever and whenever they could do so, were entitled to recognition as the rightful authority of the State. As the loyal people of old Virginia had organized a State government for that State, and had given their consent to the division of the State, he (Mr. Bingham) had voted for its recognition, and he held that West Virginia was to-day as much a creature of law and of Congressional action as any other State of the Union. Mr. Blaine, of Maine, raised a new point, that the constitution does not permit the erection of a new State within the limits or jurisdiction of an old one, but only permits the union of two or more States with their natural consent and the consent of Congress. His construction rested mainly on the punctuation of that clause of the constitution which relates to this subject. But he was at once referred to the fact that his own State of Maine was formed out of the State of Massachusetts.

DISSOLUTION.

RALEIGH, Feb. 1, 1866.

THE firm heretofore doing business under the name of **B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.**, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

The business will be conducted as heretofore under the same name.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf.

NORTH STATE

IRON & BRASS WORKS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE undersigned beg leave to announce that these useful works are again opened, and that they are prepared to do all kinds of Iron and Brass Castings, repair steam Engines, Mill Irons, and all kinds of machinery upon short notice

They keep constantly on hand one and two horse Plows, Shovels, Spades, Axes, Hoes, Carts, Wagons, Wheelbarrows, Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers, Bar Iron, Sheet Iron, Plow Bolts, &c., &c.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, 3m

TIN.

20 BOXES best Charcoal Sheet Tin in store.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

FLOUR.

200 BARRELS Flour of all grades, in store and arriving

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

BUTTER.

30 TUBS fresh Mountain Butter in small and large packages. Just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

PLOWS.

25 Allen's Number 50 Plows.
2 do do 60 do
2 do do 18 do
Just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

SPADES AND SHOVELS.

5 dozen Ames' long handle Shovels,
10 do Spades—in store.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

WHISKEY.

20 BARRELS superior Corn Whiskey—in store and arriving.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

SUGAR.

12 BARRELS Chesapeake Yellow Sugar—just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO

Feb 7, 152, tf

COFFEE.

10 SACKS prime Rio Coffee—just received.

B. P WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

HOES.

50 DOZEN Weeding Hoes—just received.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

NAILS.

250 KEGS Nails, all sizes—in store.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

COTTON YARN.

700 BUNCHES Cotton Yarn, assorted numbers.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

Feb 7, 152, tf

For Sale.

TWO thousand bushels of Cotton Seed.
One thousand barrels of corn
One hundred thousand Cypress Shingles.
One Flat Bottom Stern Wheel Steamer.
One Propeller, and two Barges.

Apply to M. McMAHON,
Halifax, N. C.

Feb 6, 151, 2w.

TWO ROOMS,

AT

MRS. M. J. FENTRESS.

A FEW more gentlemen can be accomodated with good boarding and lodging.

Any wishing board will please make application immediately No 15 Fayetteville Street.

Jan. 27-142-tm15.

Fresh Garden Seeds.

CABBAGES Peas, Beans, Onion Seed and Setts, Lettuce, Radish, Egg Plant, Tomatto and all other kinds of Garden Seeds. A large collection of choice English Flower Seed, all of our usual superior quality. Catalogues on application. *Wholesale and retail.*

J. BOLGIANO & SONS,
28 South Calvert Street,
Baltimore, Md.

Papers for retail dealers supplied in quantities to suit. Feb 5, 150, 2w

Gen. Lane's School for Boys.

CONCORD, N. C.

THE first session of this school will commence February 12th, 1866, and continue twenty weeks. Terms as follows payable in advance:

Primary English,	$25 00
Higher English,	30 00
Latin and Greek,	37 50

☞ No deductions will be made for absence except in cases of protracted sickness.

Pupils entering after the commencement of the session will be charged in proportion to the above rates. Good board can be had in respectable families for about $15 per month.

The patrons of this school may feel assured that their sons will be thoroughly instructed and well trained.

The Principal is a graduate of the University of Va., and, also, of the Virginia Military Institute; and, prior to his entering the Confederate Army as Major of the N. C. "Bother" Regiment, he was successfully engaged in teaching, having filled successively the positions of Assistant Professor in the Virgina Military Institute, Professor in the State Seminary of Florida, and Professor in the N. C. Military Institute at Charlotte. He will be assisted by an educated gentleman, who is also an experienced teacher.

JAS. H. LANE, A. M., Principal,

Feb 8, 153, 2w

Warrenton Male Academy.

WARRENTON, N. C.

BOYS prepared for College or the practical pursuits of life

Tuition $15 and $25 per session of 20 weeks.

Board $60 per session in same family with one of the teachers. JNO. E. DUGGER, A. M.,

Feb 8, 153, 1m Principal.

O. G. PARSLEY, JOHN JUDGE, } O. G. PARSLEY, JR. HENRY SAVAGE. }

O. G. PARSELEY & CO.

Importers

AND

Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Solicit Consignments for Sale or Shipment of

Cotton,
Cotton Yarns,
Domestics,
Naval Stores,
And other
COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Have always in Store, and are receiving constantly, consignments, for sale at lowest market rates, of

Gunny Bagging, Gunny Bags,
Bale Rope, Mess Pork,
Bacon Sides and Shoulders,
Sugar, Coffee, Molasses,
Flour, Butter, Cheese,
Irish Potatoes, Onions,
Crackers, Mackerel,
Pickled Herring,
Smoked Herring,
Codfish, Nails,
Powder, Shot,
Window Glass, Paints,
Linseed, Kerosene, Tanners', and
Lubricating Oils, in 5-gal. cans & bbls.,
Whiskey,
Jamaica Rum and Gin
Soap, Candles,
Starch, Salt, Lime, &c., &c., &c.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

E. F. Coe's Super Phosphate of Lime.

AGENTS FOR

DUPONT'S POWDER.

300 Hhds New Crop Molasses, direct from Cardenas, daily expected.

To arrive during February or March:—

2,000 Bags Coffee direct from Rio Janeiro.
200 Hhds Sugar direct from Porto Rico.

Jan. 1-120-3m.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

79 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO the sale of Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Cotton Cloth Naval Stores, Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, &c. Liberal cash advances made on consignments in hand

Orders solicited for the purchase of Goods

☞ *All consignments to us are covered by Insurance as soon as shipped on all Rail Roads, and from all shipping ports, through to New York, whether advice of shipment is received or not.*

☞ Consignments solicited. ☜

THOS J SUMNER,	Charlotte,	N C
DANIEL WORTH,	Company Shops,	"
S. G. MURPHY,	New York City,	
ROBERT R. SWEPSON,	"	"
G. W. SWEPSON,	Haw River;	N C
J. P. MENDENHALL,	Greensboro,	"

October 26, 1865-69 tf.

HENRY M. GILES

WITH

GRIFFIN, BRO. & CO.,

GROCERS

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

Importers and Dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors,

Tobacco, Cigars, &c.

No. 105 WEST LOMBARD STREET,

and

No. 2 BALDERSTON STREET,

BALTIMORE, MD.

W. H. GRIFFIN, S. H. GRIFFIN, A. CAPEHART

Jan. 31, 146 1m.

TEXAS—TOBACCO.

PARTIES who desire to ship Tobacco to Galveston, Texas where it can be sold at a fair figure, can do so by applying to the undersigned at Salisbury, N. C., who will send a vessel from Wilmington at an early day—part of the cargo being already secured.

ROBERTS, HUTCHISON & FOSTER.

Salisbury, Feb 8, 154, 10t

☞ Standard copy and forward bill to the advertisers.

PROSPECTUS.

THE publication of the

The North Carolina Presbyterian

will be resumed in Fayetteville, on Wednesday, the 2nd of January next.

Confidently relying on the hearty support which we have heretofore received, we shall endeavor to render the paper more attractive, both in appearance and matter, than it has ever been, sparing neither pains or expense in the accomplishment of this purpose.

With the passing away of old things, a new spirit of activity, energy and enterprise, has been infused into every department of secular thought and business. Why should not the Church, also, partake of the progressive advancement? Why should she, of all the agencies brought to bear with such tremendous force upon the civilization of the present time, be inefficient, laggard and almost hopeless in the working out of her own destiny?

To arouse the church to the importance and necessity of work; of unceasing, restless, tireless energy in the service of her Master and Head; this shall be our first and chiefest aim In this we need assistance. We are not, alone, sufficient for these things. Our brethren must help us in every way; by contributions from their own stores of thought and study; by zealous co-operation in a common cause, for the benefit of all; by extending our circulation throughout all our borders, and thus giving us the means and the opportunity of performing well the work to which we have consecrated all that we have, and all we hope for on earth.

TERMS:

Subscription for one year,	$4 00
" six months,	2 00

Address B. FULLER,

Editor of the N. C. Presbyterian.

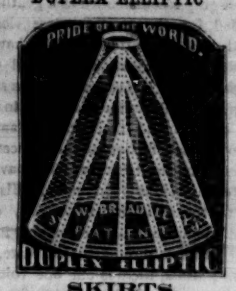
Jan 18, 135, tf

FOR 1866

BRADLEY'S CELEBRATED

DUPLEX ELLIPTIC

Bradley's Patent



or Double Spring

SKIRTS.

EACH HOOP BEING COMPOSED OF TWO PERfectly Tempered Single Springs, braided tightly and firmly together, edge to edge, forming one hoop and making the *strongest* and most *flexible*, the *lightest* and most *durable spring* made.

They will not bend or break like the *single springs* but will always preserve their *perfect* and *beautiful shape*, in all

Crowded Assemblages,
Churches,
Theatres,
Railroad Cars,
For Promenade
or House Dress,

In fact, they are superior to all others, combining

Comfort,
Economy,
Lightness and
Durability.

Enquire for

Bradley's Duplex Elliptic or Double Spring Skirt.

For sale *everywhere*. Manufactured exclusively by the sole owners of the patent,

Wests, Bradley & Cary,

97 Chambers and 79 and 81 Reade Sts, New York.

A full assortment of these Superior Skirts constantly on hand, and for sale in a great variety of sizes, by

W. H & R S. TUCKER,
KELLOGG, WHEELER & CO,
A. KLINE,
RANDALL & MANN,

And all other Merchants who sell First Class Skirts in this City and throughout the Southern States.

Jan 9, 147, 3ms

Coe's Super-Phosphate of Lime,

OR

BONE MANURE.

WARRANTED GENUINE.

BEING MADE OF THE BEST MATERIAL AND in the most approved manner, it is recommended to the public as superior to any other in the market. All who have used it speak of it in the highest terms of praise, and those engaged in its manufacture will continue their best endeavors to advance the high reputation which it has acquired.

We guarantee the Phosphate to be well manufactured, and recommend it in preference to any other artificial manure in the market. We consider it nearly equal to the best Peruvian Guano, although furnished at half the price.

Messrs B H. Allen & Co., the well known manufacturers of agricultural implements, say of it:

"We take pleasure in stating that we have sold E. F Coe's Super Phosphate of Lime for four years—It has given universal satisfaction to our customers. We most cheerfully endorse it as an article worthy of the confidence of the public, an the purchaser may rely upon securing an article honestly and carefully manufactured.

"We would state that, after careful examination we believe this Phosphate has been improved each year since its introduction in this market, and that it will continue to maintain its present high standing. "Very respectfully,

"B. H. ALLEN & CO.,
"No. 191 Water street, New York

E. FRANK COE, ESQ.,

Annexed please find result of my analysis of sample of your Super Phosphate of Lime left with me This being such a superior article in every respect, I cannot refrain from congratulating you upon a manufacture, which undoubtedly will meet with great success

Wishing you every success, I am,
Respectfully yours,
G. A. LIEBIG.

BALTIMORE, August 3, 1864.

Of Free Phosphoric Acid Hyd. containing of Anhydrous Phosphoric Acid	10.28 7.45.
Of Bi Phosphate of Lime. containing of Anhydrous Phosphoric Acid.	6.10 3.70.
Of Neutral Phosphate of Lime containing of Anhydrous Phosphoric Acid.	8.85 4.36.
Of Sulphate of Lime hydrated containing of Sulphuric Acid (Sox)	45.34 21.20.
Of Alkaline Salts as Sulphates.	1.11
Of Organic Combustible Matter. capable of producing Ammonia.	2.368 3 76.
Of Animal Coal and Sand.	5.00
Phosphoric Acid soluble in Water.	11.15.
Phosphoric Acid insoluble in Water.	4 56.
Ammonia	3.76.

MANUFACTURED BY

ENOCH COE, Hunter's Point L. I.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN APPOINTed Agents for the State of North Carolina, and will supply this superior fertilizer at manufacturers' prices.

Put up in barrels of about 300 pounds weights

700 Barrels now in Store,

and for sale by

O. G. PARSLEY & CO.

Wilmington, N. C., Jan. 1-120-3m.

HAMPSHIRE COAL.

CARGO OF 375 TONS HAMPSHIRE COAL DAILY expected from Baltimore.

This coal is bituminous, and perhaps the best coal known for steam purposes, whether for locomotives or steamboats. It is used almost exclusively by Northern railroad companies and the Cunard Steamers. It is also represented as the best blacksmith's coal in the country, and is very extensively used in iron works for forging, etc. It is soft and friable, the fine coal being as good for use as the lump.

The attention of railroad companies, iron works and machine shops, is particularly invited to the importance of a trial of this coal.

The undersigned having been appointed agent for the Hampshire and Baltimore Coal Company, will be prepared to furnish any quantity required, at a reasonable price.

Orders respectfully solicited.

PETER MALLETT,
No. 23 North Water street.

Wilmington, January 16-133-1m.

TURNBULL, RIACH AND MURDOCH.

16 HANOVER ST., BALTIMORE. | 7 COLLEGE PLACE, NEW YORK.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas. P. Mallet, Esq.,	Chapel Hill.
Chas. B. Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo. W Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq.,	Greensboro.
James Sloan Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R. Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte.
R. Mickle, Esq., Cashier Union Bank,	Baltimore.

October 2-48-1y.

JOHN F. FOARD,

COMMISSION, AUCTION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANT,

AND AGENT FOR

Selling or Leasing Real Estate,

NEAR OLD COUNTY WHARF

NEWBERN N. C.

REFERENCES.

A T Jerkins, President Bank of Commerce, Newbern; Dr W J Hawkins, late Pres't of R & G R R; Hon N Boyden Pres't of N C R R, Salisbury; Col Wm Johnston, Pres't Charlotte & S C R R, Charlotte; Hon J M Morehead Greensboro; Rev Dr Deems, Raleigh and Rev W E Pell, editor of *Sentinel* at Raleigh. oct 28-71-6ms

THOS. BRANCH & SONS,

Sycamore Street, Petersburg.

THOS. BRANCH & CO.,

89 Main Street, Richmond.

BRANCH, SONS & CO.,

Augusta, Ga.

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

DEALERS IN COIN, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC Exchanges, Southern Bank Notes, Stocks and Bonds.

☞ Interest allowed on Deposites. Collections made throughout the United States, and special attention given to the redemption of Southern Bank Notes for Banks' account.

☞ Liberal advancements made on consignments of Cotton, Tobacco and other products to their correspondents in Baltimore, New York, Liverpool, Bremen and Antwerp.

They hold $100,000 Notes of the various North Carolina Banks which they will furnish at fair rates to parties wishing to purchase to pay old negotiable notes to the Banks. Dec 2-99-3m.

COPARTNERSHIP.

NEWBERN, N. C., November 1st, 1865.

WE HAVE THIS DAY FORMED A COPARTnership under the name and style of

Whitford, Dill & Co.,

for the transaction of a Shipping and General

Commission Business,

in this Town, West side Craven Street, on old County Wharf.

To the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Lumber, Staves, Shingles, Corn, and all kinds of Produce and Merchandize, and also to the sale and purchase of Real Estate and State and other Stocks, we will give our personal attention.

We are Agents for Murry's North Carolina Semi-Weekly Line of Steamships, between Newbern and New York, and for sailing Vessels for Baltimore, Philadelphia, and other ports in the United States, and for different ports in the West Indies. Thus it will be seen that we are furnished by our own vessels with the amplest facilities for the speedy transportation of Freight and Passengers. But in addition to these, there is a weekly line of Ocean Steamships on the same route, and a tri-weekly line of Steamers by inland route through Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal to Norfolk, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York; hence Merchants and Shippers entrusting the transportation of their freight to us, can rely with confidence on its speedy transit.

☞ We will make liberal advances on consignments.

All letters addressed to us on the subject of freight, or on any other business, will be promptly answered.

JOHN D. WHITFORD,
GEORGE W DILL,
WM. C WHITFORD

November 9, 1865 98 6m.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

COSMOPOLITE.

ON THE FIRST OF JANUARY WE WILL commence the publication, in the City of Baltimore, of a monthly

Literary Magazine.

There is no publication of this character now issued South of New York City, and the closing of the war has left a large portion of the people of the country with no literary representative.

The COSMOPOLITE will be devoted to

Literature, Art, Reviews, Scientific Papers and General Reading,

and we shall number among its contributors some of the first literary men of the South, with others from the North and from London and Paris.

All matter not original will be carefully selected from the newest and best of the English, French and German publications, and its Editors will spare no effort or expense to make it rank with the VERY FIRST magazines of the country.

As its name imports, we have established the COSMOPOLITE upon no sectional basis. We hope to make it the organ of general literature alone: and will be uninfluenced by any party or clique whatever.

It will be mailed to subscribers in any part of the country upon receipt of the following

Subscription:

Single Copies, for one year,	$4 00
Five Copies for one year,	18 00
Ten copies for one year,	33 00

☞ The COSMOPOLITE will be generally distributed among the Merchants and Planters of the South, and we will add, for their information, a few advertisements, at moderate rates

☞ Liberal deductions will be made to booksellers and newsdealers.

☞ Newspapers publishing this prospectus and sending a marked copy to the undersigned, will receive a copy of the magazine. Address

DE LEON & CO.,
P. O. Box 266, Baltimore, Md.

Jan 18, 135, tf.

HART & LEWIS,

44 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.,

AGENTS FOR

STEWART'S "Extension Top," "Queen of the South," and "Western Empire" Cooking Stoves.

J. BROWN,

With HART & LEWIS,

Jan 23, 138, tf. 44 Fayetteville Street.

THE DAILY SENTINEL

WM. E. PELL,
SEATON GALES, } Editors.

Monday, February 12, 1866.

OUR TERMS

THE SENTINEL is issued every morning (Sunday excepted) at the following rates:

For Daily, per year,	$10 00
" six months,	5 00
" one month	1 00
" two months	2 00
Semi-Weekly per year,	5 00
Weekly per year,	4 00

Our terms are invariably in advance. The Weekly and Semi-weekly will be issued about the first of January. Money may be sent us by the Rail Road conductors or the Express Companies.

The State Debt.

The creditors of the State have a right to demand of her to do what she can to meet her liabilities, and to make them feel assured of her purpose to do her whole duty. She cannot pay by the sale of her interest in the Rail Roads of the State, inasmuch as by so doing she must submit to a loss of at least one half of their real value; would violate a solemn obligation to the Common School interest if she parted with some of them; would yield the entire control of them, and perhaps to persons not citizens of the State. This property too is perhaps, worth more intrinsically, than any other interest she holds, promising in a few years to contribute handsomely towards the liquidation of her debt and the relief of her tax-paying citizens.

We think it plain therefore, she can do but one of two things towards meeting the interest due on her funded debt. No portion of it can be attempted to be discharged by the present taxation of the people. Their condition absolutely forbids it. She is shut up to the necessity of issuing new bonds or of issuing Treasury notes to be redeemed in a short time, receivable for taxes due the State, and at the same time provide a circulating medium for the people.

Perhaps, to give State creditors the fullest evidence of her purpose to do all she can, the option might be left them, to receive the amount due them for interest, either in new State coupon bonds having thirty years to run, or in Treasury notes. Perhaps one half would prefer the bonds, leaving only about $2,500,000 to be issued in Treasury notes, which would greatly relieve the present straitened circulation, and being a smaller amount, would be less liable to depreciation. This amount of Treasury notes would certainly be equal to National currency in the State, at least, until the circulation of the National currency reached a sufficient amount to meet the demand, and thus force out the State Treasury notes. Persons who needed circulation and not able to keep the bonds, would prefer the Treasury notes, while capitalists seeking investments would take the new bonds.

A Real Estate Bank.

Much anxiety is felt in regard to the necessity for Banks among us, which can afford accommodation to the people. The difficulty of raising funds is the great matter.

In this State there are millions of acres of lands now uncultivated and unproductive. We suggest that a company be raised by the landholders, pledging their surplus lands, at a fair ascertained value, as stock in the Company.

Let every man subscribe his lands and receive, when the Company is organized, certificates of shares to the amount of his stock. Let this stock be pledged, the whole amount, for one fourth its value, to be borrowed for a term of years, at 7 per cent. Let the funds thus raised be employed in a National Bank.

Perhaps $10,000,000 in land can be thus obtained. This would give $2,500,000 to bank upon. In the meantime let the owners of those lands make any improvements and derive any profit which may accrue, except that they shall not be sold only as stocks.

If $2,500,000 are not enough, let the State pledge her interest in the Railroads, to raise an additional $2,500,000. This would afford ample security to those who loan, and furnish a capital of $5,000,000 to bank upon. Think of it, and let us hear from financiers.

The New York World.

We were pleased to receive a call, on yesterday, from Mr. Button, the travelling agent of the New York *World*, who visits the South to extend its circulation. This is one of the ablest Democratic journals of the North, and is regarded as the most reliable exponent of the principles and aims of the Northern Democratic party. It supports President Johnson and his policy, and is a more conservative journal than some others claiming to be democratic.

While we think it highly impolitic in the Southern people to form political parties to affiliate with either of the existing political parties at the North, so long as the Southern States are not admitted to all the rights of States, yet it is natural that they should desire to be advised of every movement of the Northern parties, and of course desire to read papers not unfriendly to them. The *World* is a paper of that class.

Our true policy is to adhere to and sustain President Johnson, and to give him thereby all the moral force possible. The organization of Southern parties would operate as a trammel upon him, and would doubtless intensify the opposition of the Radicals to the South. The circulation of such papers as the New York *World*, the *National Intelligencer*, and others of that class, would do good.

The Keystone.

The February number of this Masonic Journal, published monthly in this city by Messrs W. B. Smith & Co., has been furnished to subscribers. The Keystone is well printed and deserves encouragement.

The Lunatic Asylum.

This instittution stands as a monument of the indefatigable and laudable exertions of Miss Dix of New York, and of the civilization, philanthropy and beneficence of North Carolina. It has cost the State much money, but no outlay of the public means has paid a richer income or has been more worthily expended.

If we remember correctly, the institution was projected in 1852 or '53. Drs. Strudwick of Hillsboro' and Dr. Johnson of this city, were selected one after the other, the first declining to superintend the structure, &c. One of them, we believe Dr. Johnson, accepted and served for a short time and resigned.

In 1854, Dr. E. C. Fisher, then a physician in the Lunatic Asylum of Virginia, at Staunton, being highly recommended as a gentleman well qualified for the position, was elected. He opened the Institution in 1854 having been elected superintendent and principal physician for eight years. His entire term was served out with great fidelity to the State, and to the unfortunate inmates and their friends, and we believe to the satisfaction of all concerned. In 1863 he commenced another term, having been re-elected for eight years more. His eminent fitness for the position has been fully established, and among the inmates of the institution and their friends throughout the State, so far as we have learned, there is but one voice for his continuance. Dr. Fisher's term for which he was elected, does not expire until 1871, but it is understood, that among some, the impression exists, that as the offices of all the civil officers of the State were declared vacant by the Convention, that Dr. Fisher's office among the rest was vacated. The facts, however, show, that this is a mistake. Dr. Fisher never took the oath to support the Confederacy, and although he went with the State in the revolution, he is now a loyal and true citizen. His continuance in office would be confirmed by the Supreme Court, if any thing should occur rendering it necessary for his right to be tested. We believe few, if any, could fill the position more worthily.—The condition of the inmates and the necessities of the institution, require an early appropriation to relieve it, and we hope the Legislature will not be backward in affording it.

Patent Office Reports.

We are oblized to a friend connected with the U. S. Patent Office, for reports of that Office for 1862.

UNIVERSITY.—Both branches of the Legislature have passed the bill appropriating $7,000 for the relief of the University.

R. F. Simonton, Esq., of Statesville, was elected Councillor of State, on Saturday, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of W. W. Lenoir, Esq.

REMARKS OF MR. COVINGTON, OF UNION,

In the Senate, in favor of the Bill to Prevent the Distillation of Grain.

MR. SPEAKER:—Doubtless, a great portion of the people of the State are looking, with much anxiety, to the action of the Senate, in relation to the bill now under consideration, (it having passed the House of Commons,) and, as we are, each of us, about to make a record either for or against this measure, I deem it a duty I owe to the people of the State, and particularly those I have the honor to represent on this floor, to state briefly the reasons which influence me to support the bill.

I am opposed, Mr. Speaker, to taking bread from the mouths of the thousands of suffering families of North Carolina, and converting it into liquid fire—into that element which has dug so many premature graves,—that element which erects the gallows, fills up our jails, increases the demand for poor houses, and prepares subjects for lunatic asylums. That, Sir, which distracts and deranges whole neighborhoods and entire communities, interrupts the family circle, capacitates man to slay his fellow man, makes him worse than a brute, a raving maniac.—That element which dethrones reason, blights the intellect and fills the dockets of our courts with such overflowing records of crime. Senators may have in their pockets, letters and remonstrances against the passage of this bill; but, Sir, let the piteous cries, the solemn appeals on this occasion, be heard from the thousands upon thousands of soldiers' wives and suffering children, throughout the length and breadth of North Carolina, for bread, and for the stills to be stopped! In my opinion, their cries would be irresistible and all opposition would yield.

The quantity of corn in this State is too limited at this time, to suffer it to be converted into so deadly a poison as whiskey. Why, Sir, in that portion of our State, which was overrun by the Federal armies last spring, suffering, if not starvation, (unless the stills—those *infernal* machines are stopped,) is inevitable. I can testify as to that portion over which Sherman, with his mighty army, passed in our State with fire and sword, and like a mighty tornado, creating desolation and ruin wherever he went, as the smoking ruins, empty barns, wasted fields and upturn farms, all along the line of his march, will abundantly testify. And how could corn be made, with horses and mules all taken, fences burned, and negroes freed? Could the returned soldier, to his wasted farm, make corn enough? Most assuredly not. Propitious as the seasons were, the crops were short, and the quantity on hand, in the district which I have the honor to represent, is limited indeed.

Corn is rapidly advancing, and unless the stills are stopped, will continue to rise. I heard of a sale a few weeks ago, in a certain county in this State, not far from the one that I represent, where corn brought $3 20 a bushel, bid off by a distiller. The soldier's wife was there, with her hungry, starving children by her side; but the heartless distiller could afford to pay more than the poor woman, and she got no corn.

Let us, Mr. Speaker, stop the stills, and tax foreign liquors high, and, if the people will drink, and thus contaminate and corrupt the very atmosphere they breathe, let them pay dearly for it. The House of Commons has passed this bill, and already are they receiving commendations and praise all over the State; and shall it be said the Senate branch of the Legislature of North Carolina refuses to aid in this humane work? I hope not. I feel it due to my constituents and to my conscience to go for it.

Bishop Elliott, of Georgia, gives official notice of the reunion of the Episcopal Diocese of Georgia with the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE.

SATURDAY, Feb. 10.

The Senate was called to order at 10 o'clock.

Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Hardie of the Presbyterian Church.

The Journal of yesterday was read and approved.

Mr. Latham, from the Committee on Conference to whom were referred the disagreement of the Senate from the House on the bill to repeal an act establishing the office of Auditor, &c., reported that the point of disagreement between the two Houses is: Shall the Comptroller be allowed a clerk? The committee have fully considered the same, and recommend that the Senate concur in the amendment of the House.

Mr. Bynum, from the committee on the Judiciary, to whom was referred the bill to establish the rate of interest, reported back the same, recommending its passage.

Mr. Harris, of Rutherford, from the Committee, to whom was referred a resolution authorizing them to prepare a scale of depreciation of the Confederate currency. (The majority reported back the same bill which has been heretofore published. The minority report is quite lengthy, and was ordered to be printed.[

A mssage from the House concurring in additional names for Justices of the Peace of the Counties of Caswell and Randolph.

Mr. Wilson introduced a bill entitled an act to incorporate the Planter Loan Association, the object of said assosciation is to induce capital to come from abroad, on his motion was referred to the Committee on corporations.

Mr. Eure introduced a bill to regulate the issue of execution in the Courts by the Justice of the peace, which was referred to the Committee on stay law.

On motion of Mr. McKoy the rules were suspended and the bill making an appropriation for the University of North Carolina was taken up, and on the passage of the bill Mr. Morehead called the ayes and nays.

Those who voted in the affirmative were

Messrs. Arendell, Berry, Black, Boner, Boyd, Bynum, Carter, Covington, Cowper, Donoho, Eure, Ferebee, Gash, Howard, Jones of Wake, Leitch of Roberson, McCleese, McKoy, McLean, Morgan, Shober, Whitford, Williams, Wilson—24.

Those who voted in the negative were,

Messrs. Cowles, Gorrell, Harris of Franklin, Harris of Rutherford, Keener, Latham, Morehead, Pitchford, Stanford, Winstead.—10.

A resolution in favor of Dr. M. A. Curtis, came up, and was reported to a special committee.

On motion of Mr. Bynum, the rules were suspended, and the bill providing for the more complete reorganization of the State government was reconsidered, and amended, requiring a copy of it to be sent to each Sheriff and the Clerks of the Courts, instead of the Justices of the Peace.

The following bills and resolutions came up were and referred or otherwise disposed of a sfollows:

Bill to incorporate Eno Lodge No. 210, passed on the suspension of the rules. Bill to incorporate Catawba Valley Lodge No. 217, passed third reading. Bill for the relief of the citizens of Alexander county, who have suffered by the destruction of public records, postponed. Bill to amend an act to incorporate the town of High Point, passed its third reading. Bill to incorporate the Tuckasegee Turnpike Company, passed third reading. Bill to incorporate the Mining Manufacturing and Improvement Company, passed second reading, and referred to the Judiciary committee. Bill to incorporate the American Industrial Agency, passed second reading, and referred to the Judiciary committee. Bill to prevent obstructions being placed in Catawba River, to prevent the passage of fish postponed.

Bill to extend the limits of the town of Swansboro, in Onslow county, and for other purposes, referred to the Judiciary Committee; bill to prevent the sale of spirituous liquor, in the town of Salem passed its, first reading; bill to incorporate Transylvania Institute; this bill was amended by striking out the 4th section, and passed its third reading; bill for the better regulation of the government of the town of Greenville, was, on motion of Mr. Carter, referred to the Committee on the Judiciary; bill to incorporate the Carolina Joint Stock Insurance and Trust Company, referred to the Judiciary Committee.

Resolution in favor of A. W. Fraps, on motion of Mr. Ferebee, was referred to the committee on claims.

Resolution in favor of Jacob Siler passed second reading, and, on motion of the same, was referred to the committee on claims.

On motion of Mr. Howard, the vote by which the bill introduced by Mr. Berry, in relation to the issue of Treasury notes, was defeated on yesterday, was reconsidered, and, on motion of Mr. Pitchford, was laid on the table.

Mr. Cowles moved to reconsider the vote by which the bill, to amend the charter of the Western N. C. Rail Road Company, was defeated on yesterday. Agreed to.

Mr. Harris, of Rutherford, introduced a bill to establish a Court of Arbitration, which was ordered to be printed, and referred to the committee on the Judiciary.

Message from the House, proposing to go forthwith into the election of one Councillor of State, which was concurred in. The Senate voted as follows: J. L. Morehead 11, R. F. Simonton 6, J. J. Davis 6, Giles Mebane 4, scattering 15.

Mr. Pitchford introduced a bill concerning private acts of incorporations. [This bill provides that all persons who may be authorized to obtain a private act of incorporation, according to the provisions of chapter 26, Sec. 14 to 21 inclusive of the Revised Code, and who apply to the Legislature for the passage of said act, shall be required to pay to the Public Treasurer the sum of one hundred dollars, and a receipt of said payment shall accompany every such bill on its presentation.]

Mr. Shober introduced a bill concerning indictments in the courts of Oyer and Terminer, which was referred to the committee on the Judiciary.

Message from the House proposing to go forthwith into the election of one trustee for the University of North Carolina, on motion of Mr. Arendell was laid on the table.

Leave of absence was granted to Messrs. Garner and Blount.

On motion of Mr. Harris, of Rutherford, the Senate adjourned until Monday at 10 o'clock, A. M.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

SATURDAY, Feb. 10, 1866.

The House was called to order at 10 o'clock A. M.

Prayer by Rev. H. T. Hudson of the Methodist Church.

The Journal of yesterday was read and approved.

Mr. Marler presented a petition from citizens of Mitchell county, relative to the location of the county seat of said county. Referred.

ON CALENDAR.

An engrossed bill in relation to constables and other officers, passed second and third readings. (Requires constables and other officers collecting moneys on judgments issued by Justices of the Peace, to credit such judgments with the amount paid at the time of payment, signing such credit.)

A bill in relation to Landlords, was put on its second reading, and after some discussion was referred again for revision to the Committee on the Judiciary.

BILLS INTRODUCED.

Mr. Smith of Hertford, by leave, a bill improving the law of evidence. (Admits persons to give testimony in their own cases.) Ordered to be printed. Referred to the Judiciary Committee.

Mr. Allison, a bill to incorporate Stokes Lodge, No. 32, of Free and Accepted Masons in the town of Concord.

Mr. Craige, a bill to incorporate Mystic Tie Lodge, No. 237, A. Y. Masons, in the town of Marion.

Mr. Holmes, a bill to incorporate Union Mining Company, in Rowan county.

Mr. Logan, a bill to authorize Geo. M. Green, late Sheriff of Cleaveland county, to collect arrears of taxes.

Mr. Cowan, a bill to repeal so much of the "stay law" as requires executors to give security.

Mr. Holderby, from the committee on the bill to consolidate the offices of Comptroller and Auditor of Public Accounts, submitted a report recommending that the Senate concur in the amendment of the House of Commons, striking out that part of the bill which allows the Comptroller a clerk.

CALENDAR RESUMED.

A bill to incorporate the Bladen land company, and a bill to amend the charter of the town of Graham, passed second reading.

A bill to incorporate Leaksville male Academy in the county of Rockingham, passed second and third reading.

A bill to incorporate the Rudisill Gold Mining Company, passed second reading.

A resolution authorizing the Governor to appoint a commission to prepare a digest of the public laws of the State, was laid on the table.

An engrossed resolution to furnish clerks, not hitherto supplied, with copies of the Revised Code, passed second reading.

Resolutions accepting a donation of lands from the United States, passed second and third readings.

A bill to alter the county line between the counties of Yancy and Mitchell, passed third reading.

On motion of Mr. Craige, a message was sent to the Senate, proposing that the two Houses proceed forthwith to elect a Councillor of State, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Mr. Lenoir.

Mr. Marler withdrew from nomination the name of Mr. J. C. McDowell.

Mr. Waugh withdrew the name of Jno. M. Cloud, Esq.

"A bill to punish persons pursuing and injuring horses and other live stock with intent to steal them," (reported from the Commission appointed to prepare a code for the government of Freedmen) was put on its 2nd. reading.

Pending the consideration of this bill, the Senate, by message, announced concurrence in the proposition to elect forthwith a Councillor of State.

The House having voted resumed the pending business.

Mr. Faircloth moved to amend the bill by striking out the word "*pursue*" in the 1st. section.

This amendment was rejected after discussion and the bill passed its 2nd. reading.

"A bill to prevent wilful trespasses on lands and stealing any kind of property therefrom," passed 2nd. reading.

"A bill to punish vagrancy," was put on its 2nd. reading. Sundry amendments were offered, pending the consideration of which, the bill was referred to the Judiciary Committee, together with the remaining bills on the subject of freedmen.

The Committee that superintended the election of a Councillor of State reported the election of Mr. R. F. Simonton.

The House then adjourned until 10 o'clock A. M. on Monday next.

[In reporting the amendment on yesterday to "the bills concerning Negroes, Indians and persons of color." The reporter stated that:

Mr. Faircloth's amendment was further amended, on motion of Mr. Philips by adding at its close the following words: "Excepting however from the operation of this provision all cases where a marriage shall have taken place subsequently by the 26th day of April A. D. 1865. according to the forms of law; *provided further*, that all such persons shall have heretofore lived together."

In this he was mistaken. This amendment was intended as an amendment to the one offered by Mr. Smith of Hertford, but was neither *finished* nor offered. It was copied by the reporter through mistake.]

Meeting of the Stockholders.

The annual meeting of the Stockholders of the Charlotte and South Carolina Rail Road was held in Charlotte, on Wednesday, the 7th instant.

General Rufus Barringer, of Concord, in the Chair, and Mr. Stewart and C. Bouknight, Secretaries.

Stockholders present—Col. William Johnson, A. B. Davidson, Col. J. A. Young, Gen. W. H. Neil, A. B. Springs, C. D. Melton, J. Y. Mills, W. R. Robertson, E. H. Palmer, John Fisher, A. R. Taylor and John Caldwell.

Col. William Johnson was re-elected President; James Anderson re-appointed Superintendent, and C. Bouknight, Treasurer.

The annual reports of the officers were submitted.

The President showed the damage the Road had received in destruction of track, tresselwork, bridges, wood and cotton by the army under General Sherman, in his progress along the line, and what means had been made in its crippled condition towards its reconstruction.

When all the circumstances are considered, the progress was exceedingly gratifying, and the prospects of the Road under its able management, brightning. Col. Johnson thinks the entire track will be rebuilt by May.—*Charlotte Times.*

R. D. Whittley, Esq., Commoner from Mecklenburg, is detained at home by painful family afflictions. Mr. Whittley has already lost two children, and his wife and a third child are critically ill. Mr. Whittley has a strong hold on the affections of our people, who deeply sympathise with him in his bereavement. "May God temper the storm to the shorn lamb."—*Char. Times.*

PASTORAL CONNECTION.—Rev. John E. Edwards, of Richmond, writing from Baltimore to the *Episcopal Methodist*, says:

"Rev. Charles H. Hall, lately a member of the Virginia Conference, has accepted a call to the Trinity Independent Methodist Church of Baltimore, as associate pastor with Rev. A. W. Wilson, the present incumbent. He arrived in Baltimore with his family, direct from Danville, Virginia, where he has for the last three years served the church with great fidelity and acceptance as pastor. He receives a cordial welcome to his new charge and pastoral relation at Trinity."

OBITUARY.

"Death rides on every passing breeze,
And lurks in every flower."

Seldom is the pen of affection called upon to chronicle the sad demise of one so young and pure,—whose youth betokened a future so bright and promising, as the lamented subject of this sketch. Zachary Taylor Watkins died on Saturday evening, the 3rd instant, in the seventeenth year of his age. He was a young man of most exemplary habits, kind and childlike in his disposition, and by his modest demeanor endeared himself to all who came within the circle of his acquaintance. In his death, his associates have lost a noble and steadfast friend, his family a dutiful and affectionate son, a loved and cherished brother. His life truly exemplified the christian character in youth, and he died in the full hope of a joyous eternity.

Farewell, dear Zack, no more are we to meet again on earth, but oh! may we clasp hands on that eternal shore, amid that countless throng, and around the Father's throne may we chant the Redeemer's praise forever.

WARREN.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED,

A FIRST class Teacher of age and experience, to take charge of the Academy at Company's Shops, North Carolina. Apply in person to the Trustees.
Feb 12, 156, 3t

N. H. D. WILSON,

Life, Fire and Marine Insurance Agent,
AND
Broker,
GREENSBORO, N. C.

SPECIAL ATTENTION given to filling orders from stockholders and debtors of Banks, who wish to prepare to meet their respective liabilities.
Feb 12, 156, 1m, pd

PUBLIC SALE.

TO close the business of the late firm of STERLING, CAMPBELL & ALBRIGHT, we will offer for sale at public auction in Greensboro, on Wednesday, the 7th day of March next, all the property and stock of said Firm, consisting of

House and Lot,
1 Adams' Book Press,
1 Gordon Job Press,
2 Hand Presses,

with all the fixtures of a No. 1 printing Establishment.

—ALSO—

A large number of "OUR OWN SERIES" of School Books, and many other articles.
TERMS: all sums under $25 cash.
All sums over $25 and under $100, 3 months, and
Over $100 6 months with note and approved security.

RICH'D STERLING,
J. W. ALBRIGHT,
Surviving Partners.

Greensboro, Feb 12, 1866, 5t

PRICE LIST.

The best quality of Green Tea,	$1 50
" " Rio Coffee,	40
Sugar,	20
The best quality of Cheese,	25

AT COST! AT COST!
AT COST!!
Ready-made Clothing.
Woolen Dress Goods.
Ladies Cuffs and Collars.

J. KINSEY.

Raleigh, Feb 12, 156, 1w

FOR SALE.

A QUANTITY of good MANURE. Also, a good BUGGY. Also,

FOR RENT,

A Dwelling House with four large rooms near the Exchange Hotel. Apply to

W. H. CUNINGGIM,
Feb 10, 155, 1w Exchange Hotel.

AUCTION SALE.

By WALKER, FARRAR & CO.,
Newbern, N. C.

AT their Store, on Craven street, Thursday, the 15th, will be sold at auction:
1000 packages of manufactured tobacco, nearly every grade.
A quantity of smoking tobacco, variety of brands.
Many articles of merchandise.
All sold on consignment, to raise money.
Persons wishing to make consignments, will send them in as early as possible. Dealers will here have an opportunity for investing seldom offered.
Tobacco sale will commence precisely at 12 o'clock
Feb 9, 153, 1w

A. A. WILLARD,

Formerly of Washington, N. C., late of Greensboro', N. C.,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN
Groceries and General Merchandize,
FORWARDING AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 30 North Water Street,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

REFER TO

Rev. C. H. Wiley, Superintendent Public Schools for the State, Greensboro, N. C.
Jesse H. Lindsay, Esq., Cashier Bank of Cape Fear, Greensboro.
Rev. W. E. Pell, Editor of *Sentinel*, Raleigh.
Joseph Potts, Esq., Washington, N. C.
Messrs. James Corner & Sons, Baltimore.
Messrs. Dowley, Corner & Co., New York.
Wilmington, Jan 9, 127, 6m.

Personal attention given to the sale or shipment of

Cotton, Naval Stores, &c.

All produce, consigned to me for shipment, to Messrs. Dowley, Corners & Co., New York, will be insured from the point of shipment—parties advising me as soon as the goods are sent forward.

MERCHANDIZE

received and forwarded with promptness and at moderate charges.
A full supply of

GROCERIES,

kept constantly in store, which will be sold at low figures for cash.
Agent for the sale of Marvin & Co.'s celebrated
FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES,
with Marvin's Patent Powder-proof Locks—key weighing only one-quarter of an ounce. These Safes are *warranted* free from dampness, and are sold at manufacturer's prices, and will be forwarded through Wilmington without charge for storage or forwarding.

75 Bales of Cotton Yarn, and 4-4 Brown-Sheeting,

for sale. Address,
A. A. WILLARD,
January 26, 142, 6m. Wilmington, N. C.

Cotton Yarn and Sheetings.

75 BALES for sale by
A. A. WILLARD.
Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf.

EDGEWORTH.

THIS FEMALE SEMINARY HAS BEEN successful operation since 1840, until occupied in 1864 by the Confederate Government. It is now relieved, and is for lease or sale. Apply to me at Greensboro, N. C.
J. M. MOREHEAD.
Jan 15, 132, w6w.

BROWN SHEETINGS.

TWO Bales best 4-4 Sheetings just received on consignment
Also, Cotton Yarn by the bunch or bale in store.
JAMES M. TOWLES, Agent.
Feb 9, 154, tf

NEW STORE
ON
EAST HARGETT STREET.

T. D. SLEDGE takes this method of informing the public that he has recently had built a Store House at his residence on East Hargett street, south of the Grave Yard, where he would be pleased to see his old friends and customers, as he is now prepared to offer better bargains than is offered elsewhere, not having the heavy expense of renting a house as many have, and having bought my goods recently at very low prices, I am determined not to be undersold, but to sell cheaper than most persons do.

I offer best qualities of
Rio Coffee, at 40 cents per lb,
Crushed Sugar, at 30 cents per lb,
Brown Sugar, at 20 cents per lb,
Green Tea, at $2 50 per lb,
Lard, (nice white) at 30 cents per lb,
Molasses, (prime) at 90 cents per gallon.
New Bacon Ham, Shoulders and Middlings. Excellent

Cheese, Pepper,
Ginger, Spice,
Cloves, Nutmeg,
Mustard, Preserves,
Fine Table Salt in Small Sacks,
Powder, Shot,
Percussion Caps,
Pickles, Starch,
Carb Soda, Potash,
Jellies, Sardines,
Brandy Peaches, Well Buckets,
Sugar, Soda, and Water Crackers,
Water Buckets, Sifters, Bed Cords,
Wash-Boards, Matches,
Knives and Forks,
Copperas, Onions,
Irish Potatoes, Apples,
Almonds, Pecans,
English Walnuts,
Filberts, Palm Nuts
Prunes, Dates, Candies,
Segars, Whiskey,
Fine old French Brandy,
Gin, Sherry, and Madeira Wines, in bottles,
Raisins
in ¼, ½, and whole boxes, very fine.

—ALSO—

Calicoes, Delaines, Ginghams,
Pant Goods, Cambric, Hosiery,
Towels, Thread, Handkerchiefs
Bleached Domestic, Needles,
Combs, Pins, Hooks & Eyes,
Colognes, Hair Oils, &c, &c.,

And many other articles not mentioned.

I return my grateful thanks to the citizens of Wake county for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and hope to merit a continuance by fair and honest dealing.
T. D. SLEDGE,
East Hargett street, Raleigh, N. C.
Feb 9, 154, 1w

ARRANGEMENTS FOR
SPRING AND SUMMER.

A COMPLETE assortment of Silk Mixed, Single Milled, Drap d'Ete, English Merino, Alpaca, Linen and Cloth Coats.

Match Suits.
White Marseilles and Silk Vests,
Newest style
French Cassimere Pants,

all now making under the supervision of
Our Mr. Harding,
in the city of New York.

There has never been a finer or more desirable assortment of
Gents and Youth's Clothing
exhibited in this City, than we are now getting up. We shall offer no garment that we cannot warrant in every particular. As hitherto, so shall it be hereafter, the goods offered at the Clothing Store of
HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,
cannot be equaled in cut, workmanship, &c.

Our terms are cash on delivery of goods and will in no instance be changed. It costs us cash to manufacture, and we must sell for cash. If we give credit to a few, we must to many, or act with partiality. The customer is always benefited by the cash system for the reason that paying customers are not charged extra to make up to those who never pay.

Our stock of Muslin Shirts, Collars, Ties, Half-Hose and Show-case Goods, is complete.

Black and colored Hats for city and plantation wear on hand—a good assortment. A good assortment of Trunks, Valises and Umbrellas on hand.

We will take measures and manufacture Suits for those who desire it, at the shortest notice.

HARDING, ANDREWS & CO.,
Fayetteville Street,
Feb 9, 154, 1m Raleigh, N. C.
*** Standard copy.

CHARLES J. BAKER. WM. BAKER. CHARLES E. BAKER.

Baker Brothers & Co.,

Manufacturers, Importers and Agents for
BALTIMORE WINDOW GLASS.
Druggists Glassware, Vials Bottles, Jars, &c.
BI CARB. SODA, SAL SODA, BORAX, ALUM, and other Chemicals.
Paints, Oils, Glue,
Extract of Logwood, Castile Soap, &c., &c.
No. 31 AND 34 S. CHARLES ST.,
BALTIMORE, MD.
Nov. 20-88-3m.

DR. J. H. G FAUCETTE, Of Greensboro, N C. J. C. FAUCETTE, Of Alamance, N C.

Faucette & Bro.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
Purchasing Agents,
AND
GENERAL PRODUCE DEALERS,
Opposite the Gaston House,
NEWBERN, N. C.
December 16-110-3ms.

PETER HALLETT'
General Commission
AND
SHIPPING MERCHANT,
NO 23 NORTH WATER ST.
WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON, NAVAL STORES, Lumber, and other Produce for Sale or Shipping, respectfully solicited. Liberal advancements made.
Orders promptly executed.
Nov 25—93-3ms.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE firm heretofore known as that of Baker, Cowper & Co has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. The duties devolving on one of the partners as Cashier of the Bank of Cape Fear, and the removal of the other to Norfolk (his residence before the war) for the purpose of practicing law, have caused this dissolution. The business will be continued by Mr. Pulaski Cowper and Mr James A. Moore, late Teller of the Bank of Cape Fear, under the name and style of Cowper & Moore, who will settle up the business of Baker, Cowper & Co.

WM. J. BAKER,
PULASKI COWPER,
WM. H. JONES.

Jan. 23, 139, tf.

Chauson's Patent Pepper Box-Top.

THIS imple and convenient invention has a brush in the inside, which is made to revolve by a screw; and, when once fixed on with Plaster of Paris, there is no danger of its falling off. Call at Heartt & Mials, and procure one. Price 50 cents. Customers at a distance will please enclose one three cent stamp for each Top that is ordered.

GEO. W. FENTRESS.

Raleigh, Feb 2, 149, 2w

CENTER OF ATTRACTION.

IT is a fact universally acknowledged that the New Style pictures made at

Watson's Photograph Gallery,

cannot be surpassed for artistic skill and beauty.

Ivorytypes, Cartes de Visete, Ambrotypes, plain and colored Photographs, life size, Portraits colored in Oil, are all made in the very best style.

Call and examine specimens of the art.

Raleigh, Ja 29, 144, 3m.

DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO!

THE subscribers would respectfully inform their friends that they still continue to manufacture the celebrated Durham Smoking Tobacco, and are prepared to sell by retail or wholesale. Orders solicited.

R. F. MORRIS & SON.

Durham's, N. C., Jan 26, 137, 1m.

A. S. SHAFER, late of Petersburg, Va. P. T. NORWOOD, late of Warrenton, N. C.

SHAFER & NORWOOD,

Commission Merchants,

No. 5 WATER STREET, NEW YORK.

Consignments of Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Grains and all other Southern Products solicited

☞ Order from Merchants, Manufacturers, Planters and others will receive prompt and individual attention.

REFER TO

Gov J M Morehead, Greensboro, N C; R Lassiter, President Raleigh and Gaston R R; McIlwaine, Son & Co, Donnans and Johnson, Martin & Taunahill, Petersburg, Va; E A Vogler, Esq., Salem, N C; R P Richardson, Rockingham Co, N C; Seymour Steel Greensboro, N C E Wilkes, Superintendent N C R R 87-tf.

NOTICE.

I SHALL offer for sale, at public auction, on Tuesday, 20th of February next, the farm on which I now reside, situated partly in Nash, and partly in Edgecombe Counties, N. C. This farm contains nine hundred and seventy-five acres, of which one-third is in a high state of cultivation and well adapted to the growth of cotton, corn and oats. The other portion is well timbered and peculiarly valuable on account of the growing demand for lumber in the vicinity.

I will sell, at the same time, my stock of all kinds, including Horses, Mules, Cows and Calves, Sheep, Sows and Pigs, and all of good breeds.

-ALSO-

five hundred barrels of Corn, a large quantity of Fodder and Shucks, farming Utensils of all kinds, Wagons and Carts, a fine collection of Carpenters' Tools, and about twenty thousand pounds of Pork already killed and salted.

All this property will be sold under the hammer of Mr. J. J. Alston, well known as an accomplished auctioneer.

This property is peculiarly valuable, from the fact that it is within easy access of the Wilmington and Weldon Rail Road, being only three miles from one station and six from another. Location remarkably healthy.

Terms made known on day of sale.

J. W. PARKER.

Jan. 30, 145, tds.

☞ New York *Times* copy six times and forward bill to this office.

BRENIZER, KELLOGG & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

KELLOGG & BRENIZER,

BANKERS, BROKERS,

—AND—

INSURANCE AGENTS,

GREENSBORO, N. C.

GOLD AND SILVER, EXCHANGE, BANK Notes, Stocks and Bonds bought and sold.

Deposits received subject to sight checks as with the Banks.

Collections made on all accessible points.

Will transact all business promptly and on reasonable terms jan 5, 124 3m

THOMAS & CO.,

Bankers,

No. 176 BALTIMORE STREET,

BALTIMORE, MD

WE BUY AND SELL ON THE MOST FAVORable terms, all the different

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,

SOUTHERN BANK NOTES,

SOUTHERN STATE BONDS,

COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES,

GOLD AND SILVER.

Stocks, Bonds, &c., of our own market, on Commission, in person; and those of New York and Philadelphia through reliable correspondents.

Make Collections, with prompt returns, on all accessible points North, South and West.

Draw Gold or Currency Drafts, of any amount, [very best rates,] on New York, Philadelphia, Boston or Richmond.

Allow Interest on Deposites of Gold or Currency, subject to check at sight.

ON HAND FOR SALE.

$300,000 Southern Bank Notes.

$100,000 Seven Thirties, [different series.]

$50,000 Five-Twenties, ['62, '64 and '65 issues.]

$50,000 One-Year Certificates Nov 16 85-tf

W. GOODMAN, Mississippi. A. P. MERRILL, JR., New York.

GOODMAN & MERRILL,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants.

36 New Street, New York.

WE ARE PREPARED TO MAKE ADVANCES ON consignments in store or on receipt of bills of lading.

All consignments to us will be covered by Fire and Marine Insurance unless otherwise directed.

We have made an arrangement with Mr. D. W. Courts, late Public Treasurer of N. C., by which he becomes interested in all the business sent us from that State. We solicit the patronage of his friends.

He is not associated now with the firm of Bennett, Van Pelt & Co., New York.

Jan 8, 126, 3ms.

LOUISBURG

FEMALE COLLEGE.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will begin on the second Wednesday in January, 1866.

Charges will be the same as those adopted in the Greensboro Female College before the war, viz:

Board, per session of 5 months, exclusive of washing and lights,	$50 00
Tuition in regular course including Latin,	20 00
EXTRA STUDIES.	
Music on Piano and Guitar, each,	20 00
French and Drawing, each,	10 00
Painting in Oil,	20 00
Needle Work,	5 00

The above charges, to be paid in specie, or its equivalent in currency. One half in advance; the remainder at the close of the session. Each pupil will furnish one pair of sheets, and pillow cases, and towels.

T. M. JONES.

Jan. 12-130-tf.

JOHN HUGHES,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

NEWBERN, N. C

16-6m-pd.

For the Sentinel.

Negro Testimony.

MESSRS. EDITORS.—I have read with some attention the report of the Committee "to prepare and report to the Legislature, a system of laws, upon the subject of the Freedmen," and now propose to discuss the question that naturally grows out of it, and is essentially a preliminary one, to the adoption of what they recommend viz: Can a legislative body, *constitutionally* declare "persons of color" to be "citizens of the State"?

If a free negro is a citizen, within the meaning of the Federal Constitution, then it would seem they have this power, otherwise they have not.

This is, to *the North*, as well as the South, an all important question; for upon its decision depends, the right of a State to exclude from their border, not only this class of people, but any other class, that the internal police of the State may demand.

The conferring of absolute and unqualified political rights, is one of the highest exercises of sovereignty; and (with us) can only be done in accordance with, and in obedience to the paramount limitations of the Federal Constitution.

This, then brings me to the question, whether a free negro is a citizen, within the meaning of the constitution of the United States.

Now, at the time of the adoption of the constitution in 1787, *all* the States of the Union (except one) had slaves, and the colored people generally were slaves; such of them, as were not slaves exercised few if any political rights; they were not allowed to vote; they could not serve on juries, performed no military duties, and were incapable of holding office or legislative trust. They could not intermarry with the whites, had no concern in the administration of justice, and no part in the details of any of our social institutions.

I ask then, could these slave-holding States (for mark they were all such but one, in the Convention,) have intended, to apply the clause of the Federal Constitution, giving "equal privileges" to persons, who in every State, were treated as a degraded "caste" of inferior rank? The thing is utterly preposterous and absurd.

The committee whose report I am now commenting upon state, that prior to emancipation, there were three classes of population besides Indians, in North Carolina, and for many purposes, "there existed a special class of legislation for each." Now admitting this to be so; I would then most respectfully ask of the Committee; under which "class" would the present "Freedmen" belong, within the meaning of the Constitution of the United States? For recollect, that not only the Legislature, but the very State Constitution, whose creature the Legislature is, have limitations imposed upon them (in regard to this question) by the Federal Constitution. This Constitution speaks of "citizens," of "free persons" and of "other persons" as the only classes of which the separate States were composed at the time they delegated to the parent Government the power of making a general Constitution for the government of the whole; and this classification included every variety of "caste" within the respective States at the time referred to.

The colored population were doubtless intended to be included under the designation of "free persons," and not in that of "citizens" and slaves and Indians, were intended to be designated, by the term, "all other persons." The Indians of this State are as much subject to our disqualifying local laws, as the free negroes, and to show the *stringency* of the rule, and how difficult is it, by any after legislation to become a "citizen," I will state that the Court of Errors of New York in 1833, solemnly decided, that Indians *were not citizens*; reversing in this respect, the decision of the Supreme Court of that State.

If, then, Indians, who have never been enslaved, and who belong to an admitted superior race to the African, are not "citizens" within the constitutional meaning of that word, *a fortiori*, neither "a free negro," or the present "freedmen" can be.

That "free negroes" are not "citizens" has again and again been decided by many of the Supreme Courts of the respective States.

In Connecticut it has been so ruled by Chief Justice Daggett, in the proceedings against Prudence Crandal. In Virginia, the same decision has been made, and in Tennessee it has been *directly* held, that "free negroes" are not in any of the States entitled to all the "privileges, and immunities" of citizens, and that a State may constitutionally prohibit "free persons" of color from removing into the State; *vide* State *vs.* Claiborne.

Nor is this all, for the Attorney General of the United States in 1841, gave the opinion that "free blacks" *were not citizens*, within the intentions of the act relating to the coasting trade.

Again: the committee have truly said, that "many years ago, it was solemnly decided by the highest courts of this State: that the term "freemen" included in its fullest extent "a free negro" whether free in 1776, when the constitution of North Carolina was formed, or become so since by emancipation."

They state that he, the negro, at the beginning of our late conflict, was then and is *now included* in the term "freemen" as used in that instrument.

Now, if as the committee say, that upon emancipation, the laws respecting them, ceased to have any force, and that class fall under the laws respecting "free negroes," and if it has again and again been decided (as has been shown) that "free negroes" were not "citizens" I would most respectfully ask of them, with what constitutional propriety they could recommend "persons of color to be citizens of the State."

It will not do to say, that they have been emancipated, and by virtue of that emancipation *ipso facto*, they become "citizens" of the State.

I have shown that "Indians" who have never been subjugated, and, who in the language of St. Paul, could say, "I was born free," have been again and again ruled by the highest judiciary of the country, not to be "citizens" as understood by the framers of the Federal constitution.

It will not do to say, that the Legislature itself can confer "citizenship," for, as was before stated, this was the highest exercise of sovereignty, and unless expressly provided for by the constitution, cannot be claimed by a legislative body. As a proof of this, I refer to the 40th section of the State constitution in regard to "foreigners" who come to settle among us; where provision is *expressly* made for them to become "citizens" of the State, and by a parity of reasoning, *if* it should require a provision in the State constitution to confer "citizenship" upon the "foreigner" *our equal*, does it not, with much stronger force, require a similar provision, for the "citizenship" of our inferior and degraded class, whose very degradation will always foster, ulcerate and gangrene, until it breaks out in hostilty to the white man?

The Legislature can with the same propriety, remove the constitutional State prohibition, now excluding the free negro, the mulatto of mixed blood, descended from negro ancestors from the fourth generation, as they can now do what the committee have recommended.

What then do the committee mean, when they recommended that "persons of color" shall be declared citizens of the State? No, Messrs. Editors, this, both State and Federal is a white man's government, and for such and such only have our fathers framed it.

Let us give and cheerfully extend to the class now referred to, the rights, both of person as well as of property, but against declaring them "citizens of the State," I enter my solemn protest, for *ex vi termine* that actually imports, that *all* the rights appertaining to a citizen proper, has been conferred, which is directly in conflict, both with the State, as well as the Federal constitution. SENEX.

Corporation Proceedings.

Special meeting of the Board of Commissioners, held this evening.

Present—Col. Wm. H. Harrison, Mayor.

Messrs. C. M. Farriss, H. Mahler, D. L. Royster, A Sorrell, R. W. Haywood, and P. Overby, Commissioners.

Kemp P. Battle, Esq., the City Attorney, being present, was requested by the Mayor to give his views in regard to the Chatham Coal Field Railroad, as to the bonds due by the City for stock taken in said road.

Whereupon Mr. Battle made a satisfactory statement to the Board.

Gen. Haywood moved that a committee of three, one from each Ward, be appointed to confer with the President and Directors of the Chatham Railroad Company, and with the members of the General Assembly from this county, on the stock of the city in said railroad company, and report to the Board what, in their judgment, should be done in regard to said stock.

Committee—Messrs. Haywood, McKee and Farriss.

Mr. G. L. Horton tendered his resignation as Assistant Constable, which was received; and, on motion of Mr. Farriss, ordered that the vacancy remain for the present.

Mr. Luter was appointed to take charge of the street hands.

Messrs. Waterhouse & Bowe's gas bill was presented, and on motion, laid on the table until next meeting.

On motion of Gen. Haywood, ordered that the city treasurer confer with Messrs. Waterhouse & Bowes, and ascertain if they can lessen the cost of gas for street lamps.

On motion, Mr. Emory was released from his contract for keeping the city pumps in repair, and that the contract be given to Mr. Joseph DeCarteret for three months, at same pay as was given Mr. Emory.

On motion Mr. Emory's bill was laid on the table until next meeting.

A communication was received and read from Messrs. Christian & McDonald, praying the Board to allow them to transfer their retail license from Wilmington street to Martin street, near Fayetteville street, which was rejected.

Mr. Henry Anderson and Mr. Mekin Mullins have permission granted them to erect temporary houses on the vacant lot of Mrs. Stronach, (provided they get her permission,) fronting on Market square.

On motion, the Board adjourned.

J. J. CHISTOPHERS, *Clerk.*

Raleigh, Feb. 8, 1866.

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., BROKERS, RALEIGH, N. C.

PRICES OF NORTH CAROLINA BANK NOTES.

Bank of North Carolina	30
" Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	18
" Lexington	18
" Roxborough	30
" Wadesborough	14
" Thomasville	18
" Wilmington	10
" Commerce	14
" Washington	10
" Fayetteville	10
" Clarendon	10
" Yanceyville	10
Miners' and Planters' Bank	25
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough	25
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	10
Merchants' Bank, Newbern	30
Greensborough Mutual	10
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	18
Georgia "	20
Gold	135
Silver	130
Old Coupons	50
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
Old Sixes	80
Exchange on New York	¼

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BUYING RATES—N. C. BANK NOTES.

Bank of Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	18
" Commerce	14
" Clarendon	10
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington	18
" North Carolina [Gold]	25
" Roxboro	25
" Thomasville	18
" Wadesboro	14
" Wilmington	10
" Washington	10
" Yanceyville	10
Commercial Wilmington	10
Farmers' Greensboro	20
Greensboro Mutual	10
Merchants', Newbern	25
Miners' and Planters'	20
Virginia Bank notes, average	15
South Carolina "	13
Georgia "	10
Gold	135
Silver	130
Old North Carolina Coupons	45
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
North Carolina 6's, ten Coupons on	78
Exchange on New York	¼

MARKET REPORT.

CORRECTED DAILY BY JORDAN WOMBLE,

Grocer and Commission Merchant for all kinds of Country Produce.

APPLES—Dried	$2 00 @ bush
Green	2 50 @ bush
BACON—Firm	20@25 ₱ lb
BEEF	8-10c ₱ lb
BUTTER	40c ₱ lb
BLUESTONE	40c ₱ lb
BEESWAX	30c ₱ lb
CANDLES	35@37½ ₱ lb
COTTON YARN	3 50 ₱ bale.
COTTON	30@33c ₱ lb
CHEESE	35c ₱ lb
CHICKENS	35 50c each
COFFEE	40c ₱ lb
CORN	1 35 ₱ bush
EGGS	30 ₱ doz
FRESH PORK	12½@15c ₱ lb
FODDER	2 00 ₱ cwt.
FLOUR—Superfine	10 50 ₱ bbl
Family	13 00 ₱ bbl
HIDES—Green	10c ₱ lb
Dry	15c ₱ lb
HAY	1 00 ₱ cwt.
HONEY—In comb	27c ₱ lb
LAMB	10@12c ₱ lb
LARD	25@30c ₱ lb
MEAL	1 25 ₱ bul
MULLETTS	13 50 ₱ bbl
MACKEREL	20 00 ₱ bbl
NAILS	12½c ₱ lb
ONIONS	2 00 ₱ bush
PEACHES—Dried	20c ₱ lb

Thomas Smith,

JOBBER

AND

DEALER

IN

FOREIGN

AND

DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

NOTIONS,

HOSIERY,

TRIMMINGS,

RIBBONS,

CARPETS,

&c., &c.

25 SYCAMORE STREET,

PETERSBURG,

VIRGINIA.

Large lots of Goods being constantly received from Auction, buyers will find it to their interest to examine this Stock before making their purchases. The Stock, which is one of the largest in the State, is bought entirely by the Package, from first hands, thereby enabling us to sell as low as any similar goods can be bought in in the North 5th market.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Petersburg, Va., Feb 10, 155, 1y

DAILY SENTINEL.

Monday, February 12, 1866.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

HORSES STOLEN.—Five horses were stolen from the stables of John W. Harris, Esq., near Forestville, in this county, on Friday night last. They were tracked nearly to this city, and one of them was found in the possession of a negro named Dick Thompson.

Mr. J. T. Morehead, of Leaksville, had a fine bay mare stolen from him on the 20th. ult.—This is about one instance in about two hundred which have recently occurred in the State. The rogues have a great fondness for horse flesh.

DROWNED.—A Mr. Clay Atkinson, of Bladen, who had gone to Wilmington on a raft, started ashore with two negroes in a canoe or small boat. After going a short distance, the boat sunk, but Mr. Atkinson, being a good swimmer, swam ashore, but the two negro men were drowned.

GATES COUNTY.—The Norfolk papers speak of two murders recently in Gates county. A man named Matthews went to the store of a Mr. Elliott to buy some spirituous liquor for a sick family. Elliot became mad without cause and beat him and drove him from his store. Matthews left, stating that he would be avenged, when Elliot pursued him with a pistol and shot him, killing him instantly.

Recently, a man named Tylee, living in Scratch Hall, a notorious character, was attacked in a house by six or eight men dressed in Federal uniform. Tylee refused to surrender, and they commenced the attack upon the house. After a severe encounter on both sides, everything became still in the house; when, on entering the house, Tylee and two negroes with him were found dead.

Sugar.

REFINED and Cuba Sugar for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf.

Coffee.

RIO and Java Coffee for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148 tf

Cuba Molasses.

IN hogsheads and barrels, for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf

Matches,
Blacking,
Ink,
Wrapping Paper,
Letter Paper,
Spelling Books, &c.,

For sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf.

Bacon.

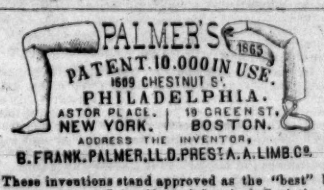
5000 POUNDS of Shoulders, bright and dry, for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf

Candles.

150 BOXES "Adamantine" for sale by A. A. WILLARD.

Wilmington, Feb 2, 148, tf



These inventions stand approved as the "best" by the most eminent Scientific and Surgical Societies of the world, the inventor having been honored with the award of FIFTY GOLD AND SILVER MEDALS (or "First Prizes") including the Great Medals of the World's Exhibition in London and New York; also the most Honorary Report of the great Society of Surgeons of Paris, giving his Patents place above the ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

Dr Palmer gives personal attention to the business of his profession, aided by men of the best qualifications and greatest experience. He is specially commissioned by the Government, and has the patronage of the prominent Officers of the Army and Navy. Six Major-Generals and more than a thousand less distinguished officers and soldiers have worn the PALMER LIMBS on active duty, while still greater numbers of eminent civilians are, by their aid, filling important positions, and effectually conceal their misfortune

Advice and Pamphlets Gratis.

To avoid the imposition of Piratical Copyists, apply only to DR. PALMER, as above directed, or to his Agent,

GEO. H TAYLOR,
Newbern, N. C.

Dec. 5-101-tf.

Select Boarding and Day School.

HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE MISSES NASH AND MISS KOLLOCK will re-open their school on Friday, 2nd of February, 1866.

Circulars forwarded on application.

Jan. 4, 124, 6w.

Fresh Garden and Grass Seed,

OF SUPERB QUALITY,

Warranted as represented from R. BUIST, the celebrated Seedsman of Philadelphia. Growth of 1865.

25 PESCUD'S

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS JUST RECEIVED A large supply of Garden and Grass Seed, of the most choice varieties for sale wholesale and retail

☞ Call and get an Almanac. My friends throughout the State, can send memorandums by the members of the Legislature. P. F. PESCUD.

January 18, 1866—135 tf.

GEO W. DILL,

Commission and Forwarding Merchant,

AND AGENT FOR MURRAY'S N. C. STEAMship Line, Morehead City.

Jan 1-129-3m.

A. A. MOFFITT. W. D. MOFFITT. JOHN M'LAURIN

MOFFITT, BRO. & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 4 South Water Street,

Wilmington, N. C.,

WILL give prompt Personal attention to the sale or shipment of Cotton, Naval Stores, General Produce, &c., &c. Also to receiving and forwarding goods.

Orders solicited and promptly filled.

Jan. 2, 142, 6m.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

AT THE NOVEMBER TERM, 1865, OF THE Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for Washington County, the undersigned qualified as Administrator, with the will annexed, on the estate of Jonathan J. Lindsey, deceased.

All who hold claims against the estate are notified to present them for payment, within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. All indebted to the estate are notified to make payment immediately.

CHARLES LATHAM,
Admr. with the will annexed.

Jan 12, 130, law6ws.

LANDRETH'S GARDEN SEEDS,

Crop of 1865,

COMPRISING all the popular varieties, just received, and for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

Jan. 30, 145, 2w.

NORTH CAROLINA RAIL ROAD.

Change of Time.

ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, JAN. 7TH, 1866 trains will run as follows:

Going West.

	Mail Train.	Freight Train.
Leave Goldsboro,	5.10 P M	4 15 A M
" Raleigh,	9 00 "	9.00 "
" Hillsboro,	11.48 "	12.25 P M
" Greensboro,	3 10 A M	4.40 "
" Salisbury,	7.00 "	9 15 "
Arrive at Charlotte,	9 50 "	1.00 A M

Going East.

	Mail Train.	Freight Train
Leave Charlotte,	3 00 P M	4.30 A M
" Salisbury,	6 05 "	8 40 "
" Greensboro,	10 00 "	12 50 P M
" Hillsboro,	1.20 A M	5.00 "
" Raleigh,	4 30 "	8 45 "
Arrive at Goldsboro,	7.45 "	12.40 A M

Mail Train connects at Raleigh with the R. & G. R. Trains for the North; at Goldsboro with the A. & N. C. and W. & W R. Rds; at Greensboro with the Piedmont R. R., and runs daily.

Freight Train has a Passenger Car attached for the accommodation of passengers and runs daily, Sunday excepted. E. WILKES,

Engineer and Superintendent.

Jan 11, 129 3m.

TRINITY COLLEGE.

THE next session will commence on the 11th of January, and ends on the second Thursday in June. The College has been reorganized, refurnished, and is every way placed in a proper condition. At present board will be $15 per month in currency; tuition and other expenses at the usual rates. All expenses to be paid in advance. A daily hack will run from the College to High Point on the N. C. Railroad. For further information, address the undersigned.

Dec 9, 152, 2m B. CRAVEN, President.

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS,

Are the most perfect purgative which we are able to produce, or which we think has ever yet been made by any body. Their effects have abundantly shown to the community how much they excel the ordinary medicines in use. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. Their penetrating properties stimulate the vital activities of the body, remove the obstructions of its organs, purify the blood, and expel disease. They purge out the foul humors which breed and grow distemper, stimulate sluggish or disordered organs into their natural action, and impart a healthy tone with strength to the whole system. Not only do they cure the every-day complaints of everybody, but also formidable and dangerous diseases. While they produce powerful effects, they are at the same time, in diminished doses, the safest and best physic that can be employed for children. Being sugar-coated, they are pleasant to take; and, being purely vegetable, are free from any risk of harm. Cures have been made which surpass belief, were they not substantiated by men of such exalted position and character, as to forbid the suspicion of untruth. Many eminent clergymen and physicians have lent their names to certify to the public the reliabilities of our remedies, while others have sent us the assurance of their conviction that our Preparations contribute immensely to the relief of our afflicted, suffering fellow men.

The Agent below named is pleased to furnish gratis our American Almanac, containing directions for the use, and certificates of their cures, of the following complaints:

Costiveness, Bilious Complaints, Rheumatism, Dropsy, Heartburn, Headache arising from foul stomach, Nausea, Indigestion, Morbid Inaction of the bowels and pain arising therefrom, Flatulency, Loss of Appetite, all Diseases which require an evacuant medicine. They also, by purifying the blood and stimulating the system, cure many complaints which it would not be supposed they could reach, such as Deafness, Partial Blindness, Neuralgia and Nervous Irritability, Derangements of the Liver and Kidneys, Gout, and other kindred complaints arising from a low state of the body or obstruction of its functions.

Do not be put off by unprincipled dealers with other preparations which they make more profit on. Demand AYER'S and take no others. The sick want the best aid there is for them, and they should have it.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., and sold by

Williams & Haywood, P. F. Pescud, Raleigh, N. C., and Dealers generally.

Jan 27, 142, 2m.

MEDICAL NOTICE.

OWING to the greatly increased prices of rents, provisions and forage, we, the Physicians of Raleigh, are necessarily compelled to increase our rates of compensation for professional services. Therefore

Resolved, That the former rates of charges for professional services, adopted by the Wake County Medical Society, be doubled.

Resolved, That the increased rates of charges shall take effect from the 1st of January, 1866.

Resolved, That these resolutions be signed by each Physician of Raleigh, and that the Physicians of the county be requested to unite with us in adopting the new fee-bill.

F. J. HAYWOOD, M. D.,
W. G. HILL, M. D.,
CHAS. E. JOHNSON, M. D.,
W. H. McKEE, M. D.,
E. BURKE HAYWOOD, M. D.,
WILLIAM LITTLE, M. D.,
B. F. GARDNER, M. D.,
W. R. JONES, M. D.

Raleigh, Feb 5, 150, 1w

☞ Standard and Progress please copy and send bills to this office. Feb 5, 150, 1w

THOS. W. DAVIS. KIMBRO JONES, JR.

DAVIS & JONES,

GROCERS,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 28 Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

KEEP constantly on hand a very large supply of

FAMILY GROCERIES,

consisting of

Bacon, Lard,
Flour, Meal,
Salt, Fish, &c., &c.

-ALSO-

Wood and Wilow Ware,
Hardware,
Powder and Shot,
Soaps of all kinds,

Farming Implements of all descriptions, &c.

We respectfully solicit consignments of

Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Iron, &c.,

and

COUNTRY PRODUCE.

All consignments shall receive personal and prompt attention. DAVIS & JONES.

Feb 1, 147, 3m.

NOTICE.

APPLICATION WILL BE MADE TO THE Ensuing General Assembly, for an Act to incorporate the "*Carolina Joint Stock Insurance and Trust Company.*" Jan 12, 130, 1m pd

DAILY SENTINEL

WM. E. PELL, Proprietor.

Going Home.

Where are you going so fast, old man,
Where are you going so fast?
There's a valley to cross, and a river to ford,
There's a clasp of the hand, and a parting word,
And a tremendous sigh for the past, old man—
The beautiful vanished past.

The road has been rugged and rough, old man,
To your feet it has been rugged and rough;
But you see a dear being, with gentle eyes,
Who has shared in your labor and sacrifice;
Ah! that has been sunshine enough, old man,
For you or me sunshine enough.

How long since you passed o'er the hill, old man,
Of life, o'er the top of the hill?
Were there beautiful valleys on t'other side—
Were there flowers, all trees, and branches wide.

To shut out the heat of the sun, old man,
The heat of the fervid sun?

And how did you cross the dark waves, old man,
Of sorrow—the fearful waves?
Did you lay your dear treasures by, one by one,
With an aching heart and "God's will be done,"
Under the wayside dust, old man,
In the graves 'neath the wayside dust?

There are sorrows and labors for all, old man,
Alas! there is sorrow for all;
And you, peradventure, have had your share,
For eighty long winters have whitened your hair,
And have whitened your heart as well, old man,
Thank God! your old heart as well.

You are now at the foot of the hill, old man,
At last at the foot of the hill;
The sun has gone down in a golden glow,
And the heavenly city lies just below;
Go in through the pearly gate, old man,
The beautiful pearly gate.

The Bagpipes not Scotch but English.

At a meeting in Edinburg, the Lord Advocate said: "Most people think that the bagpipe is a Scotch instrument. Some are proud of the bagpipe, others are afraid of it—but, whether by its friends or its foes, the bagpipe is looked upon by us as something national. Now, I am not at all sure that we are entitled to any such praise or blame. I believe it could be demonstrated—though our friends on the other side of the Tweed would be excessively indignant—I believe it could be demonstrated that the bagpipe is an English instrument—essentially English—that the English were the original bagpipers; and I find in confirmation of this that Shakspeare, who was an authority in music, refers to the bagpipes constantly; but he does not introduce them into Macbeth. The armies in Macbeth dont't march on Dusinane to the sound of the bagpipe, and he speaks of the drone of the Lincolnshire and the Yorkshire bagpipe. He speaks of a person "laughing like a parrot at a bagpiper," but all without the slightest Caledonian reference. And when we look at the works in the Register House, and show how our former monarchs spent their income, we find their expenditure for music put down in such entries as the following:—"To the English piper, three shillings and sixpence" Scotchmen were not the pipers, they were harpers. The harp was the old Scotch instrument, and I believe continued to be the old Scotch instrument till within a very recent period.

WOMAN.—Mrs. Stevens, the "sweet story writer," has, somewhere, thrown off this eloquent passage:

"Woman, woman!—truly she is a miracle.—Place her amid flowers, foster her as a tender plant, and she is a thing of fancy, waywardness, and something of folly—annoyed by a dew-drop, fretted by the touch of a butterfly's wing, ready to faint at the rustle of a beetle. The zephyrs are too rough, the showers too heavy; and she is overpowered by the perfume of a rosebud. But let real calamity come, rouse her affection, enkindle the fires of her heart, and mark her then. How her heart strengthens itself; how strong is her purpose. Place her in the heat of battle, give her a child, a bird, anything she loves or pities, to protect, and see her, as in a related instance, raising her white arms as a shield, and as her own blood crimsons her upturned forehead, praying for life to protect the helpless. Transplant her into the dark places of earth, awaken her energies to action, and her breath becomes a healing, and her presence a blessing; she disputes, inch by inch, the stride of the stalking pestilence, when man, the strong and brave, shrinks away pale and affrighted.—Misfortune daunts her not; she wears away a life of silent endurance, or goes forward with less timidity than to her bridal. In prosperity she is a bud full of imprisoned odors, waiting but for the winds of adversity to scatter them abroad—pure gold, valuable but untried in the furnace. In short, woman is a miracle, a mystery."

A PREACHER'S JOKE.—When preachers do indulge in jokes, they generally let off good "uns." Here is the last: Away down East, a clergyman was recently charged with having violently dragged his wife from a revival meeting, and compelled her to go home with him. The clergyman let the story run ahead till he had a fair opportunity to give it a broadside. Upon being charged with the offence, he replied as follows:

"In the first place, I never attempted to influence my wife in her views, nor her choice of a meeting. Secondly, my wife has not attended any of the revival meetings at Lowell. In the third place, I have not attended any of the meetings for any purpose whatever. To conclude, neither my wife nor myself have any inclination to go to those meetings. Finally, I never had a wife."

A MARRIED MAN SENDS THE WRONG LETTER TO HIS WIFE.—We understand that a well-known business man of this city, who has a wife and family, has given to a good deal of talk by his attentions to a fair and frail damsel. The gentleman is in New York, and wrote an affectionate letter to the object of his guilty passions urging her to join him, and enclosing fifty dollars to pay traveling expences. At the same time he wrote a loving letter to his wife, deploring the urgency of the business which kept him from the bosom of his family, and bewailing the tediousness and tastelessness of the hour unenlivened by her dear presence. By some odd fatility the letters got mixed, and the wife got the one intended for the mistress. She had scented a rodent for some time, but now there was no room for doubt. Pocketing the fifty dollars or so much good out of evil, she placed the fatal letter in the hands of a lawyer, who will proceed to bring suit for a divorce.—*Indianapolis Herald, January 24th.*

FOR SALE.

30,000 Bushels Corn.
5,000 " Wheat.
400 Boxes Manufactured Tobacco.
10,000 pounds Durham Smoking Tobacco.
A large lot Cooking Stoves, most improved patterns.
A valuable farm for sale in Hyde county.
One cotton plantation in Edgecombe county.

By WALKER, FARRAR & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers, Commission & Forwarding Merchants, Craven Street, Newbern, N. C.
Jan 20, 137, 1m.

A PRIVATE SCHOOL.

MISS MANGUM. will open the seventh session her School for young ladies, at the residence of her Mother, Mrs Willie P Mangum, on the 15th of January 1866.

Only a limited number of pupils can be received. They will find a home in her Mother's family. For particulars apply to

MISS M P. MANGUM.
Flat River Orange Co., N. C.
Nov. 18-87-3m

Davenport Female College.

LENOIR, CALDWELL COUNTY, N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed on Monday, the 26th of February, 1866, with a full corps of instructors. This institution is delightfully situated at Lenoir, twelve miles from Icard's Station on the Western Extension.

TERMS.

Board for twenty weeks,	$50 00
Tuition in English branches,	20 00
Music and use of Piano,	22 50
Drawing	8 00
Painting in Oil,	20 00
Latin, Greek, French and German, each,	5 00
PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.	
Tuition in first class,	12 50
Tuition in second class,	15 00
Contingent fee to be paid by each student, on entering the College,	2 00

For circular, address until 1st of February,
REV. J. R. GRIFFITH,
Asheville, N. C.

P S. All of the above prices are to be paid in specie or its equivalent. dec 14 108—3ms.

North Carolina Map for 1866.

THE subscriber has, after ten years of toil and experience, prepared *this new and beautiful map* from new engravings, with all the new Counties, Rail Roads, Post Offices, with hundreds of additions and corrections, State border views, likeness of President Johnson, Andrew Jackson, J. K. Polk, Gov. Swain, Graham, Vance, &c., altogether presenting a superb Map, worthy of the State and a place in every cupsheld, vastly superior to any thing in this line in finish and beauty.

This Map is entirely from new engravings, and is a great improvement on Cooke's & Pearce's old Map.

Beware of Northern humbugs and impositions.
This Map is now ready for printing.
Agents wanted in all parts of the State.
Editors who will copy and notice this advertisement, will be entitled to a proof copy of the Map, by sending paper to me.
Price of the Map, 5 feet by 4, handsomely painted and printed in the best style at the low price of $5 per copy.

SAMUEL PEARCE,
Hillsboro, N. C.
Jan. 23-139-1m.

RALEIGH, 1866.

LIFE INSURANCE NOTICE.

THE old and well established

Etna Company, of Hartford,

Offers superior inducements to all who wish to provide for family or friends.

All losses are promptly paid. No case of litigation has ever occurred with this Company. With assets of $2,300,000, it offers to receive one half of the premium in notes and half in cash, and, after the second year, to credit each customer with the dividends of the Company, which are now 50 per cent. With a small outlay, $5000, or $10,000, or $20,000, may be secured to the family after their earthly providers are taken away. What father or husband would not feel thankful on his dying couch, that he had availed himself of every proper means to place those nearest and dearest to him, above the pinchings of want, and a life of dependence upon friends or charity? 8819 policies have been issued from the office ending Jan. 15, 1866. The total income for the year 1865 was $1,683,339 57; total disbursements $527,805 24, leaving a balance to surplus fund of $1,155,234 33.

In Raleigh, a large number have liberally responded and promptly acted in this matter; yet many delay, and may wait until it is too late. A man in this city lately left his place of business for his evening meal, well and healthy, but never reached that home except as he was carried there to die. Had that man taken the advice of the Agent, he might have left $5000 to minister to the necessities of a sorrowing family. Delays are dangerous, procrastination destructive. But one says, "If I only had confidence in the Company that it would pay, I would insure." Well, it never has failed to pay, and to-day is more responsible than ever before. It is patronized by some of the most sagacious minds in the land—men competent to detect and expose any deception if it existed.

W. H. CROW, Gen. State Agent, Raleigh, N. C.
W. B. GULICK, Local Ag't, "
N. H. B. WILSON, Greensboro'.
C. W. DOWNING, Charlotte.
JOHN C. SLOCUMB, Goldsboro.
MITCHELL & ALLEN, Newbern.
J. A. WILLARD, Wilmington.
Jan. 27, 142, 3m.

NOTICE is hereby given that application will be made to the present General Assembly, for the passage of a law to extend the limits of the Town of Swansboro', Onslow county, and other purposes.
Jan. 27, 142, 1w.

Substitute for Peruvian Guano,

AT LESS

Than Half the Cost!

BAUGH'S RAW BONE

Super-Phosphate of Lime.

BAUGH & SON'S,
MANUFACTURERS AND PROPRIETORS,
Store No. 20 South Delaware Avenue,
PHILADELPHIA.

THIS valuable Manure has been before the agricultural public, under one name for twelve years past, and its character for vigor of action and permanence in effect is well established. Before the war, it was introduced, to some extent, in the Southern States, and was found to be highly adapted to

Cotton, Tobacco, and all Crops.

In its action, it is as quick as Peruvian Guano, while it does not leave the land in an exhausted state, but on the other hand permanently improves it. This has been fully proven by years of trial.

See pamphlet to be had of the Agent below.

BAUGH & SONS,
Sole Manufacturers,
Philadelphia.

For sale by **J. M. TOWLES,**
Raleigh, N. C.
Jan 29, 144, 1aw3m

Select School

MISS M. MITCHELL AND MRS. E. N. GRANT, Propose receiving into their family, as pupils, a few young ladies. Terms made known on application by letter or otherwise. The next session will commence January 15th, 1866.
Chapel Hill, Nov. 11 81 tf.

NOTICE.

HAVING BEEN ELECTED PRESIDENT OF Olin College at the last meeting of the Board of Trustees, I give notice, that the school will be opened at the usual time in January, 1866. An advertisement, stating full particulars, will shortly appear. Address me at Olin, Iredell County, N. C.

JAMES SOUTHGATE, President.
Dec 23-116-tf.

CIRCULAR.

To THE PUBLIC:

The undersigned has now ready for the press a volume, the result of the incubrations of many years, entitled a 'Short Treatise on Chronology in General, and especially on Classical Chronology" The work is not intended to be a chronological chart, nor yet a collection of dates and synchronistic tables. The author's aim has been to prepare a "Horn Book" of Chronology, containing the leading principles, laws and facts of that science.

The FIRST part treats of measuring time and adjusting its various divicions; the SECOND, of fixing dates of historical events and arranging them in order; and the THIRD, of miscellaneous matters important to the chronologist.

UNDER THE FIRST DIVISION are discussed the day, the week, the month, the year and certain cycles used in computing the civil calendar and preparing the Almanac; the origin, history, nature, character, and various sub-divisions of each, especially among the ancients.

UNDER THE SECOND DIVISION the methods of ascertaining the dates or the time when they occurred; the actual dates of some important eras whose epochs ae disputed; the most important epochs and eras which have been employed at different times and by different nations, including those which are still in use; and the actual dates of the most prominent events in classical chronology.

UNDER THE THIRD AND LAST DIVISION are considered the epochs and eras of less importance; a sketch of the chronology of India and of China; the principles of the art of mnemotechny as applied to dates, and the different systems of that art which have been propounded.

The author believes that a work successfully executed upon this plan, though it may not contain very much that is new, cannot but be useful and profitable, not only to the reading public, but also to the youth of our country, in the acquisition of classical and historical learning: and HISTORY will be THE STUDY of this age; it must always be the study of thoughtful men in times of revolution and great political changes, such as our country is at present undergoing.

The contributions of North Carolina, and of the Southern States of the Union generally, to American literature, have heretofore been few, and, for the most part, worthless. A few works of fiction and some fugitive poems include our past efforts; and, with the excellent Latin Grammar, and the edition of Cæsar's Commentaries, prepared for the press by Col. Bingham—works the very best of their character which have ever fallen under our observation, and which, under more favorable circumstances, will yet win for their author that high reputation in his profession which he merits—OUR contributions to USEFUL LITERATURE are of the very humblest character. Under such circumstances this book is, with some confidence, presented for public patronage.

The author proposes to publish by subscription. The cost of publication will be fifteen hundred dollars, or more. The book contains about two hundred and fifty 12 mo. pages. It will be brought out in the best style of one of our best American publishers, as to type, paper and binding The cost of single copies delivered will be $2.50.

Persons desiring to subscribe can communicate with the undersigned at Raleigh, but subscription lists will be opened at various places of business in Raleigh and other towns in the State. Subscriptions will be required in cash as essential to the success of the enterprise. Editors who will give this Circular a few insertions and forward a copy of their papers containing it to the author, will be furnished with a copy of the book.

The volume will be placed in the hands of the publisher as soon as the author's success is at all assured, and will be issued to subscribers a few weeks thereafter.

E. GRAHAM HAYWOOD.
Raleigh, N C., Dec. 18, 1865.

GREAT SENSATION!!

The Parisian Monarch Dethroned!!!

THE WORLD OF FASHION
AT
FARRISS & LACK'S,

SELECTING THEIR OUTFIT FROM THEIR fresh arrivals of Goods, consisting of

New Broadcloths,
Beaver Cloths,
Cassimeres,
Ready-made Clothing,
Hats and Caps,
Splendid Overcoats,
Collars,
Cravats,
Gloves,
Hosiery,
Valises,
Handkerchiefs
&c., &c., &c., &c.

Call and inspect Goods and Garments.

Fine Merchant Tailoring

is still carried on, but upon a larger basis than ever before attempted in the South.

An Entire Suit of Clothes

made up, at any moment, on 12 hours' notice.

Their Goods are all new, they have a splendid Cutter, and Needlemen whose work will compare favorably with any executed in Europe or in this country.
Jan 5-126—3m.

A CARD.

THE SUBSCRIBER MAY BE FOUND WITH Hart & Lewis, No. 44 Fayetteville Street. He respectfully invites his old customers, and the public, to the extensive assortment of HARDWARE, CUTLERY and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS now in store.

J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Jan'y 10-128—3m.

---

44 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

We invite special attention of purchasers to our large and interesting stock of

Miscellaneous Hardware,
Wooden Ware,
Willow Ware,
Crockery Ware,
Glass Ware,
China Ware,
Pot and Hollow Ware,
Stone Ware,
Tin Ware,
Iron and Steel Buggy Material,
Bridles,
Saddles,
Harness,
Collars, &c.,
Lamp Lanterns
Oils, Paints,
Varnishes and Brushes.

—ALSO—

FAMILY GROCERIES.

In fact, for anything in the

House-Keeping Line.

Call at

44 Fayetteville Street.

J. BROWN,
WITH HART & LEWIS.
Raleigh, Jan 16, 132, tf.

SELLING AT COST!!

KELLOGG, WHEELER & CO.,

AT THE OLD STAND OF S. H. YOUNG,

21 Fayetteville Street,

Raleigh, N. C.

ARE SELLING OFF THEIR ENTIRE STOCK at

New York Cost.

Dress Goods and Calicoes

AT COST!

Hats, Boots and Shoes,
Groceries and Cigars,

AT COST!

Fine Old Brandy, Gin and Whiskey,

In Bottles,

—ALSO—

Superior Old Bourbon Whiskey,

Per Gallon or Barrel.

Dealers and the public generally will find it to their interest to call and examine our stock.

KELLOGG, WHEELER & CO.
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 16 133-3m.

T. J. MITCHELL, GEO. ALLEN, D. T. CARRAWAY.

NORTH CAROLINA
AGRICULTURAL HOUSE
AND
HARDWARE STORE.

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.,

22 Pollock Street, Newbern, N. C.
Water Street, Wilmington, "

KEEP a large and carefully selected stock of

Farmers',
Millers',
Builders',
Mechanics', and
Housekeepers' Tools,

AND OTHER

Hardware,
Agricultural Implements.
Leather and Rubber Belting,
Rope,
Saddlery,
Iron,
Steel, &c., &c.

and can furnish, at short notice, any kind of

Machinery or Castings.

Agents for
R. Hoe & Co.'s Circular Saws,
Fairbank's Scales,
Evans & Watson's Fire and Burglar Proof Safes,

which we sell at manufacturers' prices.

We invite particular attention to our stock and feel confident that our facilities and experience will enable us to offer superior inducements to purchasers.
Jan. 30, 145, tf.

C. W. WESTBROOKS, C. W. ALBRIGHT.

WESTBROOK & ALBRIGHT,

NURSERYMEN AND DEALERS IN

Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Grape-Vines, Strawberries, and other small fruits, Evergreens, Roses, Shrubbery, &c.

They would call special attention to a choice lot of Dwarf Pear, Apple and Cherry trees and the advantage of planting them for early and abundant crops of excellent fruit.

Nursery-store and office at present on corner of Davie and Sycamore Streets.

Greensboro', N. C.

List of prices sent to applicants
Jan. 24, 141, 2m.

Wilder's Patent Salamander Safes,

WITH WILDER'S PATENT POWDER AND BURGLAR-PROOF LOCKS.

B. G. WILDER & CO.,

PATENTEES AND MANUFACTURERS OF

THE BEST FIRE PROOF SAFE IN THE WORLD!!

JEWELERS' and BANKERS' SAFES made to Order, Lined with Hardened Steel.

HOUSE AND PLATE SAFES.

TO THIS CELEBRATED SAFE was awarded the GOLD MEDAL, at the World's Fair in London, in 1851.

NOTICE.—This celebrated Fire Proof safe is no longer made and sold by SILAS C. HERRING, his license to make and sell them having expired.

The thousands of Certificates from Merchants, Bankers and Mechanics of all trades, that have been given in favor of this the only true "SALAMANDER" renders it useless for the subscribers to multiply words in its favor, as full thirty thousand of "WILDER'S PATENT SALAMANDER SAFES," have been manufactured and sold in the United States; and, in almost every large fire that has taken place during the last seventeen years, these Safes have been subjected to the severest tests, and *not one of the 'Genuine Salamanders' has ever been destroyed.*

Safes sold at New York price, with the freight to Wilmington added. No commission charged in Wilmington. We are prepared to take orders for these celebrated Safes. Samples can be seen at our office in a few days.

Every Merchant should have one of these cheap and secure Safes.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,
Commission Merchants,
General Agents for North Carolina.
Office, No. 5 South Water Street (Up Stairs) Wilmington, N. C.
Dec. 4-109-tf.

JAS. M. EDNEY,

Commission Merchant,

NO. 76½ BROADWAY, NEW YORK,
Office of the Great American Pump,

A NEW AND WELL TRIED INVENTION, warranted to raise water from greater depths; to throw it further by hose; to force it to greater distances by hand than any other pump. The best insurance against fire.

JOHN POWERS, Manufacturer,
432 East 10th Street.

The American Wind Mill, Garden Engines, Brick Elevators, Hydropults, Hose, Rubber and Leather Belting, Brass Hose Pipes, Couplings, Bibbs, Pianos Melodeons, &c., always on hand dec 23, 116, tf

---

FINE HORSE FOR SALE.

I OFFER my stallion, **DICK**, for sale. Dick is nearly thorough bred, kind in harness and easily managed.

Any parties, needing such a Horse, can buy him for $1000 in cash, or $1250 in six months, with proper security. P. BABCOCK.
Raleigh, N C, 149, tf
Standard please copy.

GUANO! GUANO!!

50 TONS No. 1 pure Peruvian Guano.
100 tons soluble Pacific Guano.
For sale in lots to suit by
W. H. McKAY & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
Feb 2, 149, 1m Wilmington, N. C.

LORILLARD
FIRE INSRANCE COMPANY,
OF THE CITY OF
NEW YORK.

Cash Capital and Assets, $1,217,000.
C. NORWOOD, Prest, JNO. A. MILLS, Sec'y.

EDWARD CANTWELL, AGENT OF THE ABOVE Company for Raleigh and vicinity, will be found at his Law Office in Raleigh, corner of Wilmington and Davie Streets, near Mr George T. Cooke's Hotel
November 22-90-tf.
Standard copy till forbid.

JACOB KULL & SONS,
PETERSBURG, VA.,
Manufacturers of Gent's Clothing,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE stock of
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
BOOTS, SHOES AND HATS

which we offer low to Jobbers.
Corner of Sycamore and Old Street, Petersburg, Va.
November 23-91-6m-pd.

To Rail Road Companies.

WE ARE THE SOLE AGENTS FOR THE SALE of **Taw's Celebrated Car Grease,** for lubricating the Axles of Rail Road Cars. We have on sale eight Barrels anary Yellow Rail Road Car Grease.

Also 20 kegs Axle Grease for greasing the axles of waggons, carts, &c. Also a lot of Taw's patent Harness Dubbing for greasing harness, and a lot of Buggy axle grease.

J. LONG & CO.
Greensboro, October 6-52-tf.

Fire Insurance.

THE GREENSBORO MUTUAL FIRE Insurance COMPANY is now issuing policies of insurance upon Dwelling Houses, Store and Ware Houses, Mills, Factories, Merchandise, &c.

For information or insurance apply to our Agent in your place, or address me at Greensboro, N. C.

N. H. D. WILSON, Pres't.

We wish to appoint local Agents in all the Towns and business neighborhoods of this State. Applicants for agencies will address me as above.
Greensboro, Nov. 12 82-tf.

THE
Underwriters' Agency
OF NEW YORK,
CASH ASSETS,
Three Million Dollars

Issue Policies of

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

Made payable in Gold or Currency.

Negotiable and Bankable

CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE

Are issued by this Association.

JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., Agents.
RALEIGH, N. C., Nov. 16. 86—tf.

THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK
OF
NORTH CAROLINA,
RALEIGH, N. C.
UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY & FINANCIAL AGENT

Authorized September 12th, 1865.

DIRECTORS:

Geo. W. Swepson, *Pres't.* C. P. Mendenhall,
Jos. S. Cannon, *Vice Pres't.* Jo. W. Holden,
W. B Gulick, *Cashier,*

This Bank is now open for the transaction of Banking business.

Gold and Silver Coin, Domestic Exchange, and United States, State and local Securities bought and sold

Uncurrent money discounted on the most favorable terms. Deposites received and careful attention paid to the accounts of business men and firms.

Collections made at all points in the State of North Carolina. 56-1y.

RELIABLE SOUTHERN INSURANCE.

THE NATIONAL MARINE & FIRE
Insurance Company,
OF
New Orleans, Louisiana.
CAPITAL, - - - $565,000.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE TO INFORM the public that he has been legally appointed Agent for the above-named Company and is now ready to take risks at customary rates. This Company was organized in January, 1865, and its assets are the most secure in the country.

Sub-Agents will be appointed in the following counties, viz; Franklin, Warren, Nash, Granville, Johnson and Orange. L. W. PECK, Agent.
Raleigh, Nov. 3 74 tf.

H. C. WHEELER,
OF SALEM, NORTH CAROLINA,
WITH
JAMES PALMER & CO.
Wholesale Druggists,
AND DEALERS IN
Oils, Paints, Glass, Dye-Stuffs, &c.
No. 439 Market Street,
Philadelphia.
Nov. 11-81-6m.

CHRISTMAS! CHRISTMAS!!

Please your Children, Sweethearts, Wives, and Husbands.

CALL AT PH. THIEM'S STORE AND EXAMINE the largest and handsomest Stock of Fancy Goods, Toys and Confectioneries of all descriptions.
$10,000 worth of Fancy Goods.
$5,000 worth of Toys and Confectioneries.
$10,000 worth of Jewelry, Perfumery, &c.

FOR CHRISTMAS OFFERINGS.

which will be sold at the lowest prices.

CALL AND EXAMINE,
CALL AND EXAMINE,
CALL AND EXAMINE

PH. THIEM'S Beautiful Stock of
CHRISTMAS OFFERINGS.

Great inducements to persons wishing to buy by wholesale. PH. THEIM.
December 14-108-tf.

COOKE'S HOTEL

IS open, and those who are travelling and wish comfortable quarters and good eating, stop at Cooke's. My terms will be as moderate as possible for the times. You will always find conveyance at the depot to take you to either of the Hotels in this City; but be sure to inquire for Cooke's, where you will get *good lodging, good eating, mineral water* to drink, and a pipe to smoke if you wish it.

I will be prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 members of the approaching Convention.

GEO. T. COOKE.
September 1, 1865-33-tf.

Change of Time.

R & G RAILROAD COMPANY,
Superintendent's Office,
Raleigh, N. C., November 4, '65.

Change of Schedule.

On and after November 6th, 1865, the trains will run as follows:

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Leave Raleigh,	4 30 A. M.
Arrive Gaston,	10 30 "

TRAINS GOING SOUTH.

Leave Gaston,	2 15 P. M.
Arrive Raleigh,	8 15 "

This train connects with all the trains between Greensboro and New York. Passengers by this line have no delays between these points.

ALBERT JOHNSON,
76-tf. Superintendent.
Progress, Petersburg Express and Richmond Times copy till forbid.

M. J. Moore,
Of Stokes County, N. C.
WITH
Hood, Bonbright & Co
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS.
Philadelphia.
No. 529 Market Street.
Nov. 9-79-6m.

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
AND
Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMpany, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Wilmington, N C., Sep. 16 35 6m pd.

JAS. F. PURVIS, ISAAC F. PURVIS,
JAS. F. PURVIS, JR. NATHAN H. CRAWFORD.
PURVIS & COMPANY,
Bankers,
No. 192 West Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md

WE TRANSACT THE
GENERAL BANKING, EXCHANGE
MERCANTILE COLLECTION,
AND
STOCK COMMISSION BUSINESS,

In all their several departments.

We buy and sell, and are prepared to furnish at all times, Government Bonds and Securities, in sums to suit.

We give special attention to Collections, which we are prepared to make, on all accessible points, on the most reasonable terms

Deposits received, and interest allowed on Current Balances, according to special agreement.
Nov 16-85-6m. PURVIS & CO.

HENSHAW & THORBURN
COMMISSION & SHIPPING MERCHANTS,
MOREHEAD CITY, N. C.

GENERAL AGENTS FOR SHIPPING AND Forwarding Cotton, Turpentine, Rosin and all kinds of Goods or Produce. Prompt attention and moderate charges We have regular steam packets from Morehead City to New York.
Business solicited. 74 6ms.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announce to the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on the

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING BUSINESS

in all its branches.

Each member of the firm is a practical printer, and, with an experience of twenty years each, they confidently appeal to the people of their native State for a liberal share of patronage.

They have one of the

Largest Printing Establishments

in the State, and execute their own work, which, for neatness and cheapness, cannot be excelled in the South.

The senior member of the firm has been for a number of years Superintendent of the Printing Office of the North Carolina Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, which has always sustained a high reputation for neat and tasty printing.

They are prepared to execute, at short notice,

Visiting,
Invitation and
Business Cards
All kinds of
Railroad,
Corporation,
School and
Court Blanks,
Bill and Letter Heads,
Bank Checks,
Circulars,
Handbills,
Posters, &c., &c

Particular attention paid to work in

COLORS AND BRONZE.

Office in the rear of Williams & Haywood's Drug Store. Entrance on Hargett street.

JOHN NICHOLS,
JOHN C. GORMAN,
JOHN B. NEATHERY.
RALEIGH, Jan. 17th, 1866-134-1m.

J. D. WHITFORD, GEORGE W. DILL, W. C. WHITFORD.
WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,
Shipping, Receiving, Forwarding and
GENERAL COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
NEWBERN, N. C.

Personal attention paid to the sale of Produce.
AGENTS FOR
MURRAY'S N. C. STEAMSHIP LINES
BETWEEN NEWBERN & NEW YORK.
General Vessel Agents.
November 29 96-1y.

S. D. WALLACE. J. B. SOUTHERLAND.
WALLACE & SOUTHERLAND,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office over A. E. Hall's Store,
No. 22 NORTH WATER ST.,
Wilmington, N. C.

WILL give prompt personal attention to all Consignments of
NAVAL STORES, COTTON, SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, PROVISIONS, &c., &c., &c.
FOR SALE OR SHIPMENT.
—ALSO—
TO FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, &c.
Sep. 6. 1865-26-tf.

JOB PRINTING.

ALL KINDS OF JOB PRINTING NEATLY EXecuted, with despatch.

Our arrangements are such that any of our friends desiring Job Printing can be promptly accommodated. Jan. 17, 134. tf.